

TPS22965x-Q1 5.5-V, 4-A, 16-mΩ On-Resistance Load Switch

1 Features

- Qualified for Automotive Applications
 - AEC-Q100 Qualified
 - Device Temperature Grade 2: -40°C to 105°C (TPS22965-Q1, TPS22965N-Q1)
 - Device Temperature Grade 1: -40°C to 125°C (TPS22965W-Q1, TPS22965NW-Q1)
 - Device HBM ESD Classification Level 3A
 - Device CDM ESD Classification Level C6
- Integrated Single Channel Load Switch
- Input Voltage Range: 0.8 V to 5.5 V
- Ultra-Low On Resistance (R_{ON})
 - $R_{\text{ON}} = 16\text{ m}\Omega$ at $V_{\text{IN}} = 5\text{ V}$ ($V_{\text{BIAS}} = 5\text{ V}$)
 - $R_{\text{ON}} = 16\text{ m}\Omega$ at $V_{\text{IN}} = 3.6\text{ V}$ ($V_{\text{BIAS}} = 5\text{ V}$)
 - $R_{\text{ON}} = 16\text{ m}\Omega$ at $V_{\text{IN}} = 1.8\text{ V}$ ($V_{\text{BIAS}} = 5\text{ V}$)
- 4 A Maximum Continuous Switch Current
- Low Quiescent Current (50 μA)
- Low Control Input Threshold Enables Use of 1.2-V, 1.8-V, 2.5-V and 3.3-V Logic
- Configurable Rise Time
- Quick Output Discharge (QOD) (TPS22965-Q1 and TPS22965W-Q1 Only)
- WSON 8-pin Package with Thermal Pad

2 Applications

- Automotive Electronics
- Infotainment
- ADAS (Advanced Driver Assistance Systems)

3 Description

The TPS22965x-Q1 is a small, ultralow- R_{ON} , single-channel load switch with controlled turn on. The device contains an N-channel MOSFET that can operate over an input voltage range of 0.8 V to 5.5 V and can support a maximum continuous current of 4 A. The VOUT rise time is configurable so that inrush current may be reduced. The TPS22965-Q1 and TPS22965W-Q1 devices include a 225- Ω on-chip load resistor for quick output discharge when the switch is turned off.

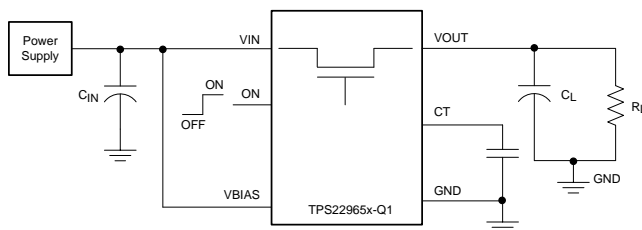
The TPS22965x-Q1 devices are available in a small, space-saving 2.00 mm \times 2.00 mm 8-pin WSON package (DSG) with integrated thermal pad allowing for high power dissipation. The TPS22965-Q1 and TPS22965N-Q1 devices are characterized for operation over the free-air temperature range of -40°C to 105°C . Furthermore, the TPS22965W-Q1 and TPS22965NW-Q1 devices feature wettable flanks in the same SON package (DSG) and it is characterized for operation over the free-air temperature range of -40°C to 125°C .

Device Information (1)

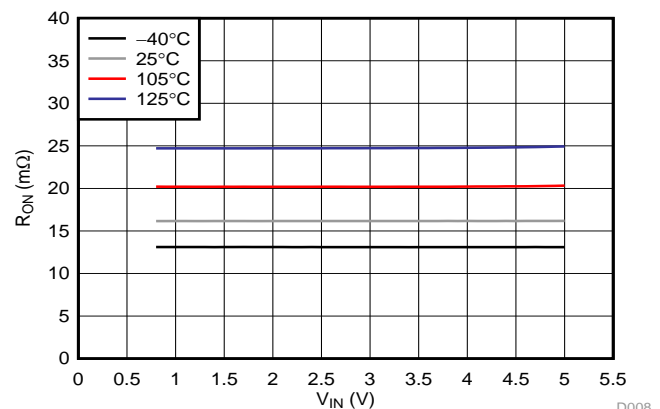
PART NUMBER	PACKAGE	BODY SIZE (NOM)
TPS22965-Q1	WSON (8)	2.00 mm \times 2.00 mm
TPS22965N-Q1		
TPS22965W-Q1		
TPS22965NW-Q1		

(1) For all available packages, see the orderable addendum at the end of the data sheet.

Simplified Schematic



R_{ON} vs V_{IN} ($V_{\text{BIAS}} = 5\text{ V}$, $I_{\text{OUT}} = -200\text{ mA}$)



D008



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4 Revision History

NOTE: Page numbers for previous revisions may differ from page numbers in the current version.

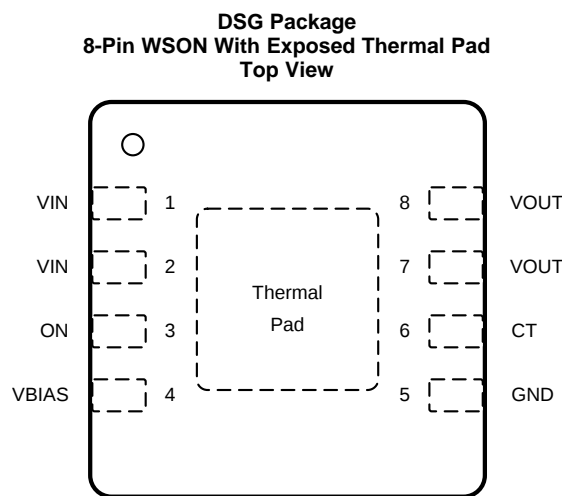
Changes from Revision A (June 2015) to Revision B	Page
• Updated status of TPS22965W-Q1 part to ACTIVE	1
• Added 125°C temperature performance to typical AC timing parameters	12

Changes from Original (April 2014) to Revision A	Page
• Added TPS22965N-Q1 part number.	1
• Updated Thermal Information table.	5
• Updated typical AC timing parameters (tables, graphs and scope captures)	12

5 Device Comparison Table

DEVICE	R _{ON} AT 3.3 V (TYP)	QUICK OUTPUT DISCHARGE	PACKAGE WITH WETTABLE FLANKS	MAXIMUM OUTPUT CURRENT	TEMPERATURE RANGE
TPS22965-Q1	16 mΩ	Yes	No	4 A	–40°C to 105°C
TPS22965N-Q1	16 mΩ	No	No	4 A	–40°C to 105°C
TPS22965W-Q1	16 mΩ	Yes	Yes	4 A	–40°C to 125°C
TPS22965NW-Q1	16 mΩ	No	Yes	4 A	–40°C to 125°C

6 Pin Configuration and Functions



Pin Functions

PIN		I/O	DESCRIPTION
NO.	NAME		
1	VIN	I	Switch input. Input bypass capacitor recommended for minimizing V _{IN} dip. Must be connected to Pin 1 and Pin 2. See the Application and Implementation section for more information.
2			
3	ON	I	Active high switch control input. Do not leave floating.
4	VBIAS	I	Bias voltage. Power supply to the device. Recommended voltage range for this pin is 2.5 V to 5.5 V. See the Application and Implementation section for more information.
5	GND	—	Device ground
6	CT	O	Switch slew rate control. Can be left floating. See the Application and Implementation section for more information.
7	VOUT	O	Switch output
8			
—	Thermal pad	—	Thermal pad (exposed center pad) to alleviate thermal stress. Tie to GND. See the Layout section for layout guidelines.

7 Specifications

7.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

 over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

		MIN	MAX	UNIT ⁽²⁾
V _{IN}	Input voltage	-0.3	6	V
V _{OUT}	Output voltage	-0.3	6	V
V _{BIAS}	Bias voltage	-0.3	6	V
V _{ON}	On voltage	-0.3	6	V
I _{MAX}	Maximum continuous switch current		4	A
I _{PLS}	Maximum pulsed switch current, pulse < 300 μs, 2% duty cycle		6	A
T _J	Maximum junction temperature		150	°C
T _{STG}	Storage temperature range	-65	150	°C

- Stresses beyond those listed under *Absolute Maximum Ratings* may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and do not imply functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under *Recommended Operating Conditions*. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
- All voltage values are with respect to network ground pin.

7.2 ESD Ratings

		VALUE	UNIT
V _(ESD)	Electrostatic discharge	Human-body model (HBM), per ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001 ⁽¹⁾	±4000
		Charged-device model (CDM), per JEDEC specification JESD22-C101 ⁽²⁾	±1500

- JEDEC document JEP155 states that 500-V HBM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process. Manufacturing with less than 500-V HBM is possible with the necessary precautions.
- JEDEC document JEP157 states that 250-V CDM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process. Manufacturing with less than 250-V CDM is possible with the necessary precautions.

7.3 Recommended Operating Conditions

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
V _{IN}	Input voltage		0.8	V _{BIAS}	V
V _{BIAS}	Bias voltage		2.5	5.5	V
V _{ON}	ON voltage		0	5.5	V
V _{OUT}	Output voltage			V _{IN}	V
V _{IH}	High-level input voltage, ON	V _{BIAS} = 2.5 V to 5.5 V	1.2	5.5	V
V _{IL}	Low-level input voltage, ON	V _{BIAS} = 2.5 V to 5.5 V	0	0.5	V
C _{IN}	Input capacitor		1 ⁽¹⁾		μF
T _A	Operating free-air temperature ⁽²⁾	TPS22965N-Q1, TPS22965-Q1	-40	105	°C
		TPS22965NW-Q1, TPS22965W-Q1	-40	125	

- See the *Application and Implementation* section.
- In applications where high power dissipation and/or poor package thermal resistance is present, the maximum ambient temperature may have to be derated. Maximum ambient temperature [T_{A(max)}] is dependent on the maximum operating junction temperature [T_{J(max)}], the maximum power dissipation of the device in the application [P_{D(max)}], and the junction-to-ambient thermal resistance of the part/package in the application (R_{θJA}), as given by the following equation: T_{A(max)} = T_{J(max)} - (R_{θJA} × P_{D(max)})

7.4 Thermal Information

THERMAL METRIC ⁽¹⁾		TPS22965-Q1, TPS22965N-Q1	TPS22965W-Q1, TPS22965NW-Q1	UNIT
		DSG (SON)	DSG (SON)	
		8 PINS	8 PINS	
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance	72.3	67.6	°C/W
$R_{\theta JC(top)}$	Junction-to-case (top) thermal resistance	96.1	95	°C/W
$R_{\theta JB}$	Junction-to-board thermal resistance	42.1	37.4	°C/W
Ψ_{JT}	Junction-to-top characterization parameter	3.3	2.9	°C/W
Ψ_{JB}	Junction-to-board characterization parameter	42.5	37.7	°C/W
$R_{\theta JC(bot)}$	Junction-to-case (bottom) thermal resistance	13.2	8	°C/W

(1) For more information about traditional and new thermal metrics, see the *Semiconductor and IC Package Thermal Metrics* application report, [SPRA953](#).

7.5 Electrical Characteristics ($V_{BIAS} = 5\text{ V}$)

Unless otherwise noted, the specification in the following table applies over the operating ambient temperature: $-40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 105^{\circ}\text{C}$ (TPS22965N-Q1, TPS22965-Q1), $-40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 125^{\circ}\text{C}$ (TPS22965NW-Q1, TPS22965W-Q1). Typical values are for $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$.

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	T_A	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
POWER SUPPLIES AND CURRENTS							
I_Q V_{BIAS}	V_{BIAS} quiescent current	$I_{OUT} = 0\text{ mA}$, $V_{IN} = V_{ON} = V_{BIAS} = 5\text{ V}$	-40°C to 105°C	50	75		μA
			-40°C to 125°C	50	75		
I_{SD} V_{BIAS}	V_{BIAS} shutdown current	$V_{ON} = \text{GND}$, $V_{OUT} = 0\text{ V}$	-40°C to 105°C			2	μA
			-40°C to 125°C			2	
I_{SD} V_{IN}	V_{IN} off-state supply current	$V_{ON} = \text{GND}$, $V_{OUT} = 0\text{ V}$	$V_{IN} = 5\text{ V}$	-40°C to 105°C	0.2	8	μA
				-40°C to 125°C		36	
			$V_{IN} = 3.3\text{ V}$	-40°C to 105°C	0.02	3	
				-40°C to 125°C		13	
			$V_{IN} = 1.8\text{ V}$	-40°C to 105°C	0.01	2	
				-40°C to 125°C		6	
I_{ON}	ON pin input leakage current	$V_{ON} = 5.5\text{ V}$	-40°C to 105°C			0.5	μA
			-40°C to 125°C			0.5	

Electrical Characteristics ($V_{BIAS} = 5\text{ V}$) (continued)

Unless otherwise noted, the specification in the following table applies over the operating ambient temperature: $-40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 105^{\circ}\text{C}$ (TPS22965N-Q1, TPS22965-Q1), $-40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 125^{\circ}\text{C}$ (TPS22965NW-Q1, TPS22965W-Q1). Typical values are for $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$.

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	T_A	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT	
RESISTANCE CHARACTERISTICS							
R_{ON}	ON-state resistance	$I_{OUT} = -200\text{ mA}$, $V_{BIAS} = 5\text{ V}$	$V_{IN} = 5\text{ V}$	25°C	16	23	mΩ
				-40°C to 105°C 965N-Q1, 965-Q1		25	
				-40°C to 105°C 965NW-Q1, 965W-Q1		26	
				-40°C to 125°C		28	
			$V_{IN} = 3.3\text{ V}$	25°C	16	23	mΩ
				-40°C to 105°C 965N-Q1, 965-Q1		25	
				-40°C to 105°C 965NW-Q1, 965W-Q1		26	
				-40°C to 125°C		27	
			$V_{IN} = 1.8\text{ V}$	25°C	16	23	mΩ
				-40°C to 105°C 965N-Q1, 965-Q1		25	
				-40°C to 105°C 965NW-Q1, 965W-Q1		26	
				-40°C to 125°C		27	
			$V_{IN} = 1.5\text{ V}$	25°C	16	23	mΩ
				-40°C to 105°C 965N-Q1, 965-Q1		25	
				-40°C to 105°C 965NW-Q1, 965W-Q1		26	
				-40°C to 125°C		27	
			$V_{IN} = 1.2\text{ V}$	25°C	16	23	mΩ
				-40°C to 105°C 965N-Q1, 965-Q1		25	
				-40°C to 105°C 965NW-Q1, 965W-Q1		26	
				-40°C to 125°C		27	
			$V_{IN} = 0.8\text{ V}$	25°C	16	23	mΩ
				-40°C to 105°C 965N-Q1, 965-Q1		25	
				-40°C to 105°C 965NW-Q1, 965W-Q1		26	
				-40°C to 125°C		27	
$R_{PD}^{(1)}$	Output pull-down resistance	$V_{IN} = 5\text{ V}$, $V_{ON} = 0\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 1\text{ mA}$	-40°C to 105°C	225	300	Ω	
			-40°C to 125°C	225	300		

(1) TPS22965-Q1 and TPS22965W-Q1 Only

7.6 Electrical Characteristics ($V_{BIAS} = 2.5\text{ V}$)

Unless otherwise noted, the specification in the following table applies over the operating ambient temperature:
 $-40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 105^{\circ}\text{C}$ (TPS22965N-Q1, TPS22965-Q1), $-40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 125^{\circ}\text{C}$ (TPS22965NW-Q1, TPS22965W-Q1).
 Typical values are for $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$.

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	T_A	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
POWER SUPPLIES AND CURRENTS							
I_Q V_{BIAS}	V_{BIAS} quiescent current	$I_{OUT} = 0\text{ mA}$, $V_{IN} = V_{ON} = V_{BIAS} = 2.5\text{ V}$	-40°C to 105°C	20	30		μA
			-40°C to 125°C	20	30		
I_{SD} V_{BIAS}	V_{BIAS} shutdown current	$V_{ON} = \text{GND}$, $V_{OUT} = 0\text{ V}$	-40°C to 105°C			2	μA
			-40°C to 125°C			2	
I_{SD} V_{IN}	V_{IN} off-state supply current	$V_{ON} = \text{GND}$, $V_{OUT} = 0\text{ V}$	$V_{IN} = 2.5\text{ V}$	-40°C to 105°C	0.01	3	μA
				-40°C to 125°C		13	
			$V_{IN} = 1.8\text{ V}$	-40°C to 105°C	0.01	2	
				-40°C to 125°C		6	
			$V_{IN} = 1.2\text{ V}$	-40°C to 105°C	0.005	2	
				-40°C to 125°C		6	
I_{ON}	ON pin input leakage current	$V_{ON} = 5.5\text{ V}$	-40°C to 105°C			0.5	μA
			-40°C to 125°C			0.5	

Electrical Characteristics ($V_{BIAS} = 2.5\text{ V}$) (continued)

Unless otherwise noted, the specification in the following table applies over the operating ambient temperature: $-40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 105^{\circ}\text{C}$ (TPS22965N-Q1, TPS22965-Q1), $-40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 125^{\circ}\text{C}$ (TPS22965NW-Q1, TPS22965W-Q1). Typical values are for $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$.

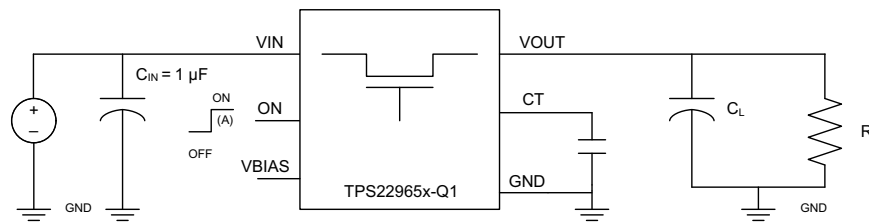
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	T_A	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT	
RESISTANCE CHARACTERISTICS							
R_{ON}	ON-state resistance	$I_{OUT} = -200\text{ mA}$, $V_{BIAS} = 2.5\text{ V}$	$V_{IN} = 2.5\text{ V}$	25°C	20	26	mΩ
				-40°C to 105°C 965N-Q1, 965-Q1		28	
				-40°C to 105°C 965NW-Q1, 965W-Q1		32	
				-40°C to 125°C		34	
			$V_{IN} = 1.8\text{ V}$	25°C	19	26	mΩ
				-40°C to 105°C 965N-Q1, 965-Q1		28	
				-40°C to 105°C 965NW-Q1, 965W-Q1		30	
				-40°C to 125°C		32	
			$V_{IN} = 1.5\text{ V}$	25°C	18	25	mΩ
				-40°C to 105°C 965N-Q1, 965-Q1		27	
				-40°C to 105°C 965NW-Q1/965W-Q1		29	
				-40°C to 125°C		31	
			$V_{IN} = 1.2\text{ V}$	25°C	18	25	mΩ
				-40°C to 105°C 965N-Q1, 965-Q1		27	
				-40°C to 105°C 965NW-Q1, 965W-Q1		28	
				-40°C to 125°C		30	
			$V_{IN} = 0.8\text{ V}$	25°C	17	25	mΩ
				-40°C to 105°C 965N-Q1, 965-Q1		27	
				-40°C to 105°C 965NW-Q1, 965W-Q1		28	
				-40°C to 125°C		30	
$R_{PD}^{(1)}$	Output pulldown resistance	$V_{IN} = 2.5\text{ V}$, $V_{ON} = 0\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 1\text{ mA}$	-40°C to 105°C	275	325	Ω	
			-40°C to 125°C	275	330		

(1) TPS22965-Q1 and TPS22965W-Q1 only

7.7 Switching Characteristics

Over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted). These switching characteristics are only valid for the power-up sequence where VIN and VBIAS are already in steady state condition before the ON pin is asserted high.

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
V_{IN} = V_{ON} = V_{BIAS} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C (unless otherwise noted)					
t _{ON} Turnon time	R _L = 10 Ω, C _L = 0.1 μF, C _T = 1000 pF, C _{IN} = 1 μF		1600		μs
t _{OFF} Turnoff time			9		μs
t _R V _{OUT} rise time			1985		μs
t _F V _{OUT} fall time			3		μs
t _D ON delay time			660		μs
V_{IN} = 0.8 V, V_{ON} = V_{BIAS} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C (unless otherwise noted)					
t _{ON} Turnon time	R _L = 10 Ω, C _L = 0.1 μF, C _T = 1000 pF, C _{IN} = 1 μF		730		μs
t _{OFF} Turnoff time			100		μs
t _R V _{OUT} rise time			380		μs
t _F V _{OUT} fall time			8		μs
t _D ON delay time			560		μs
V_{IN} = 2.5 V, V_{ON} = 5 V, V_{BIAS} = 2.5 V, T_A = 25°C (unless otherwise noted)					
t _{ON} Turnon time	R _L = 10 Ω, C _L = 0.1 μF, C _T = 1000 pF, C _{IN} = 1 μF		2435		μs
t _{OFF} Turnoff time			9		μs
t _R V _{OUT} rise time			2515		μs
t _F V _{OUT} fall time			4		μs
t _D ON delay time			1230		μs
V_{IN} = 0.8 V, V_{ON} = 5 V, V_{BIAS} = 2.5 V, T_A = 25°C (unless otherwise noted)					
t _{ON} Turnon time	R _L = 10 Ω, C _L = 0.1 μF, C _T = 1000 pF, C _{IN} = 1 μF		1565		μs
t _{OFF} Turnoff time			70		μs
t _R V _{OUT} rise time			930		μs
t _F V _{OUT} fall time			8		μs
t _D ON delay time			1110		μs



A. Rise and fall times of the control signal are 100 ns.

Figure 1. Test Circuit

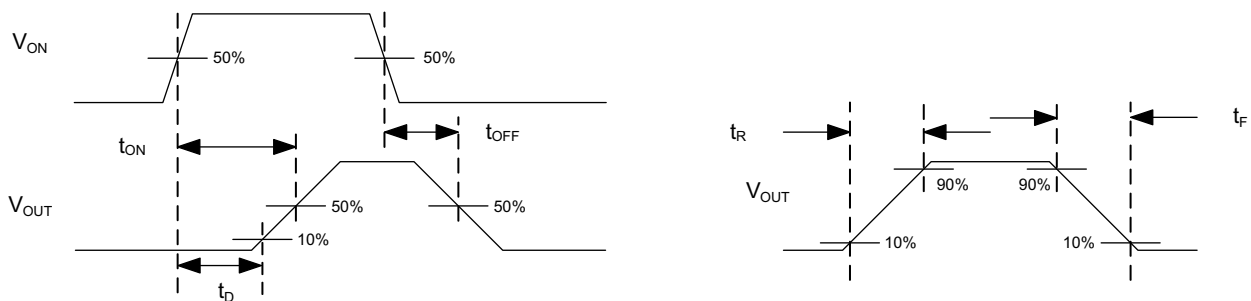
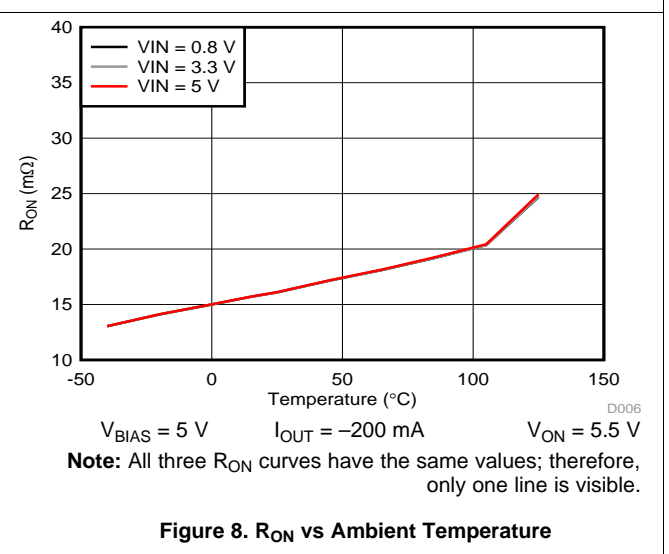
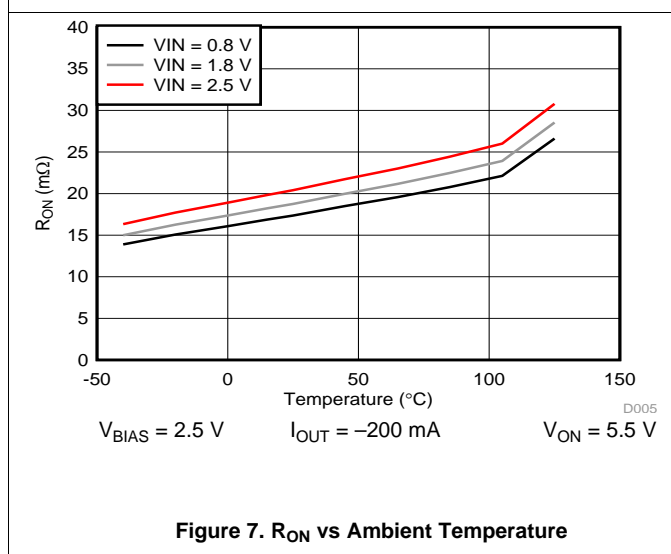
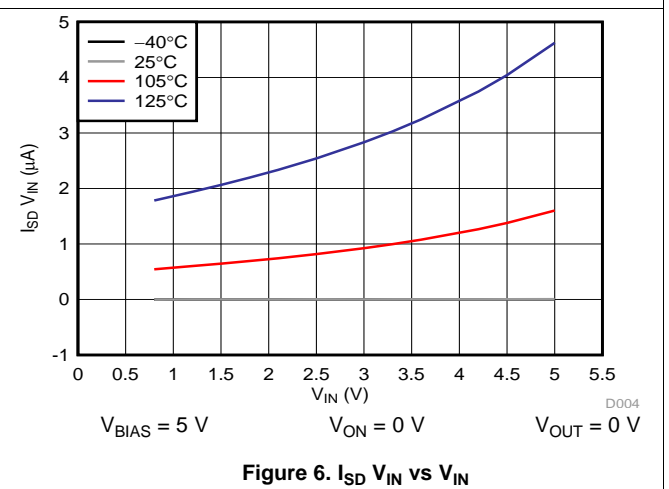
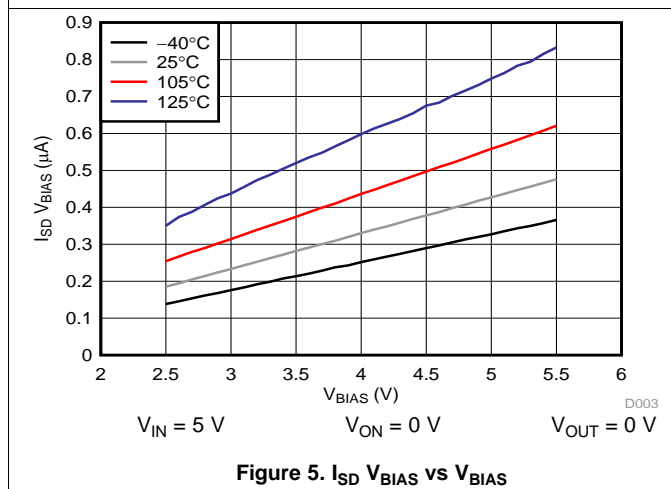
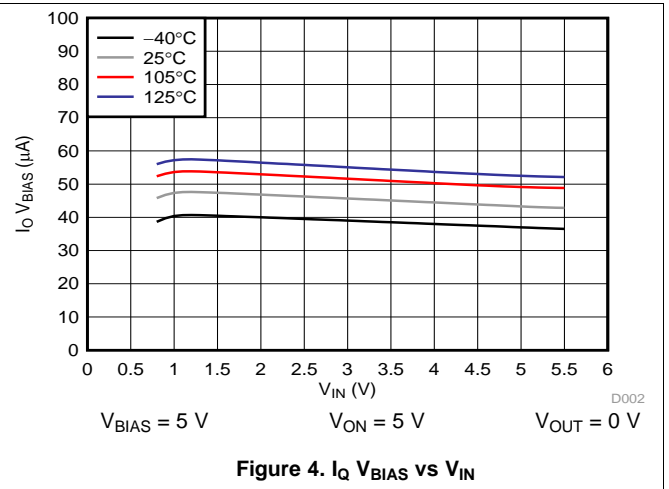
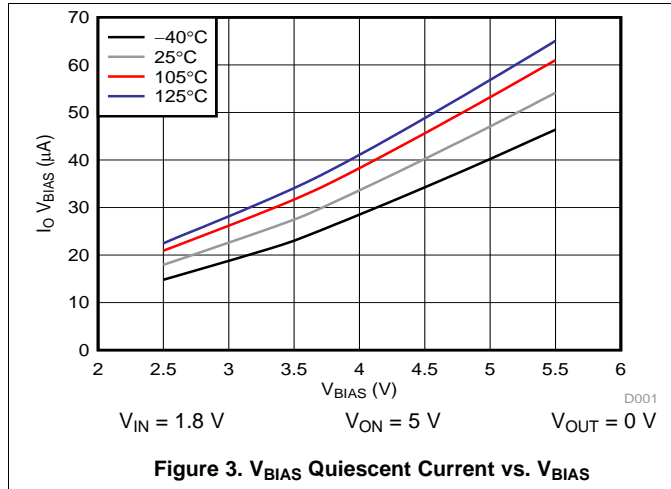


Figure 2. t_{ON} and t_{OFF} Waveforms

7.8 Typical Characteristics

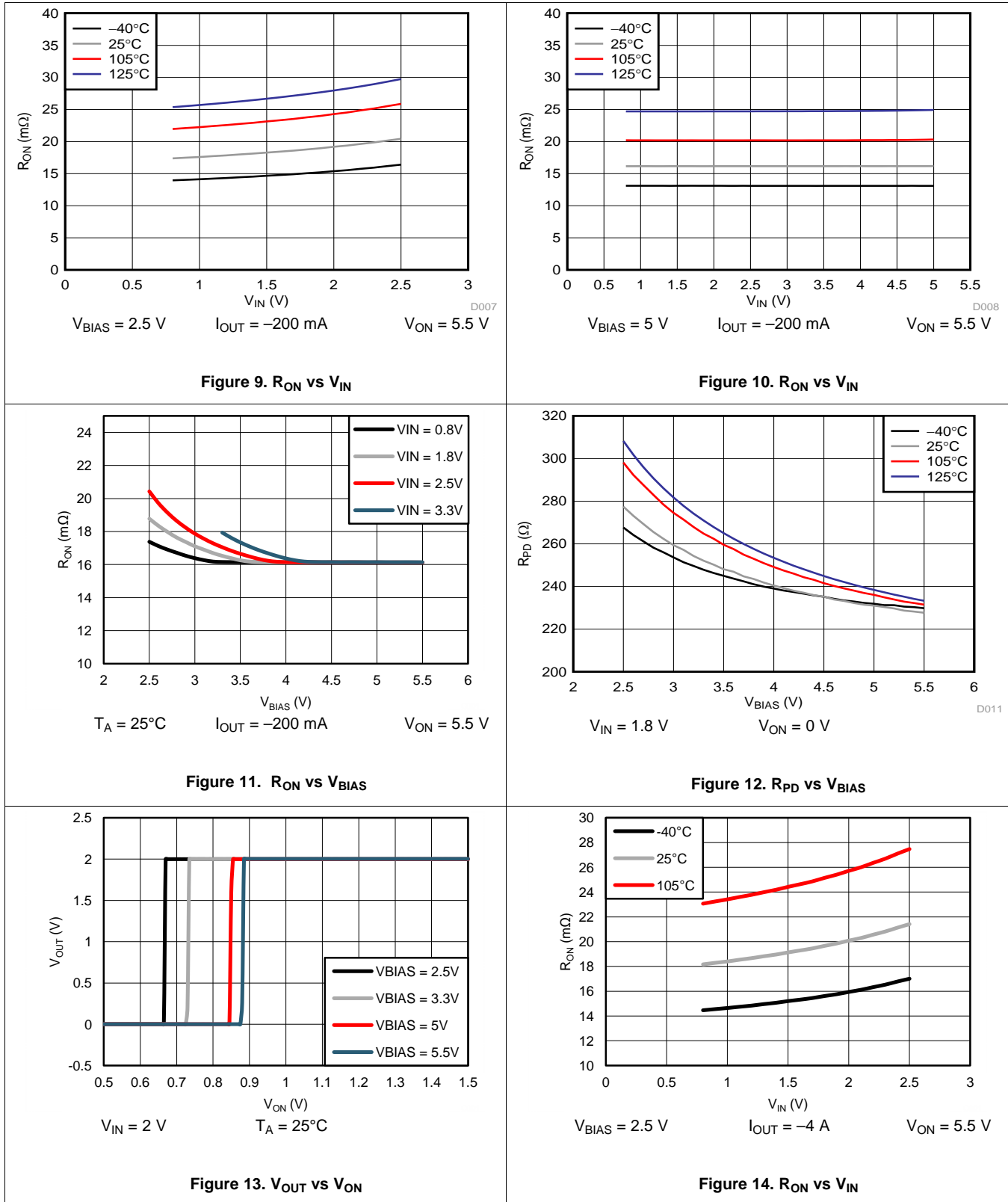
7.8.1 Typical DC Characteristics

T_A = 125°C data is only applicable to TPS22965NW-Q1 and TPS22965W-Q1.



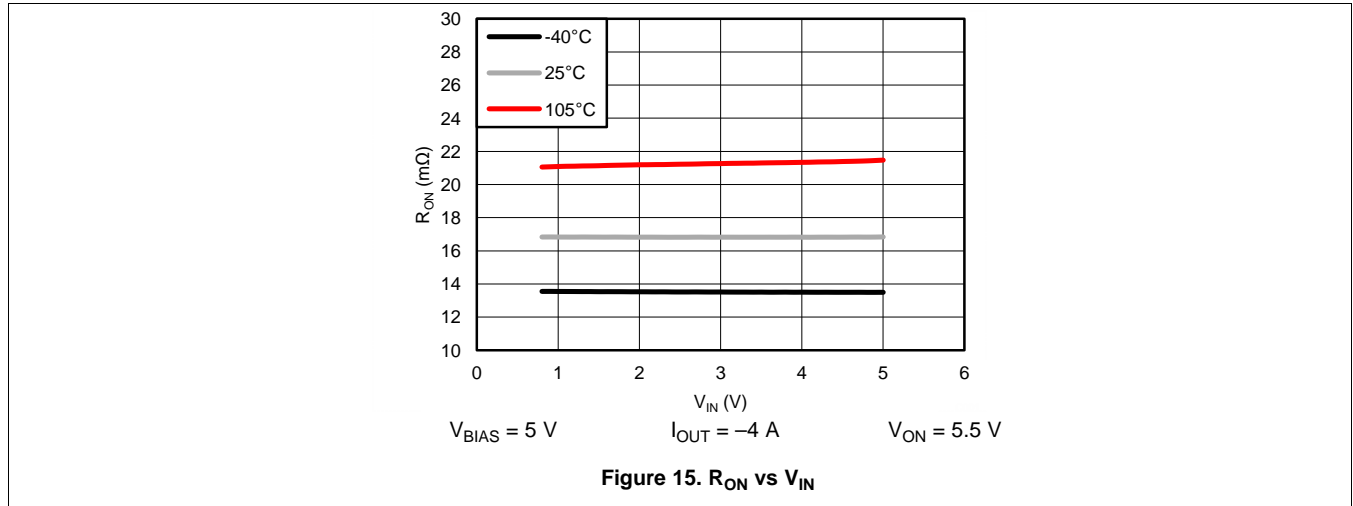
Typical DC Characteristics (continued)

T_A = 125°C data is only applicable to TPS22965NW-Q1 and TPS22965W-Q1.



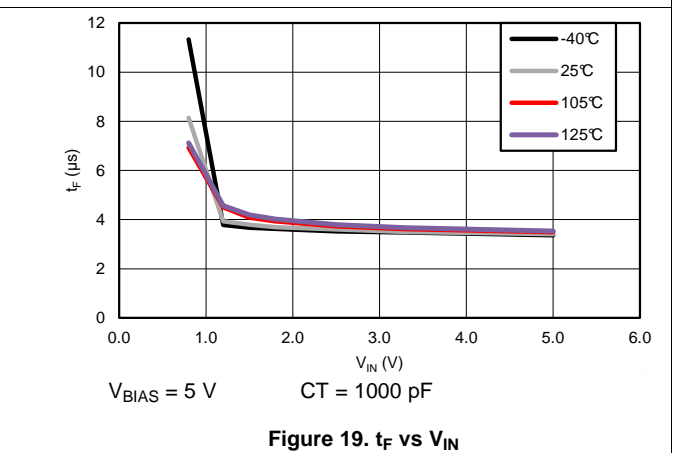
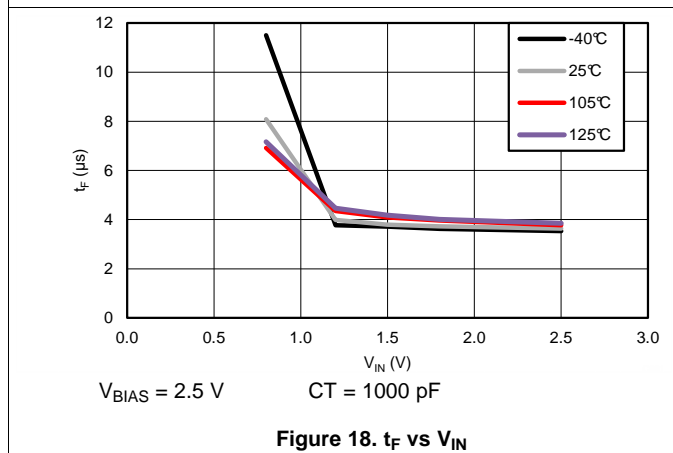
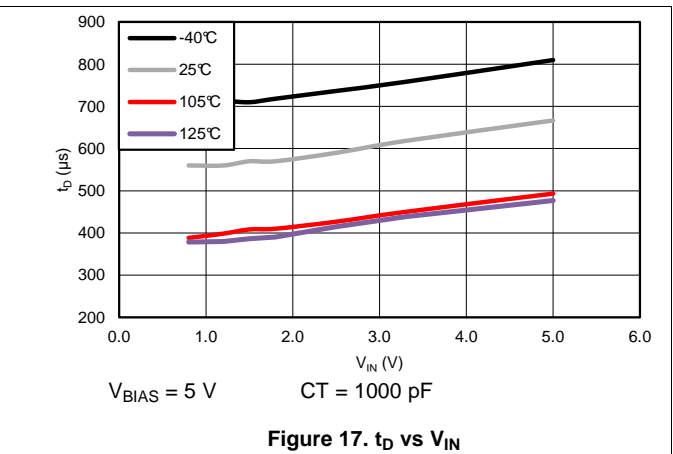
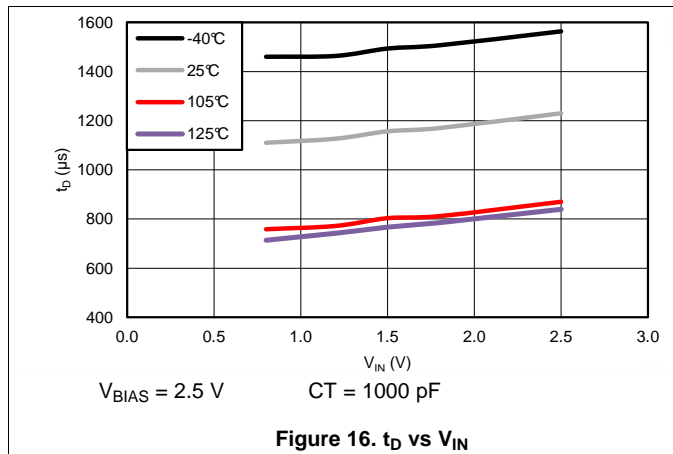
Typical DC Characteristics (continued)

$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ data is only applicable to TPS22965NW-Q1 and TPS22965W-Q1.



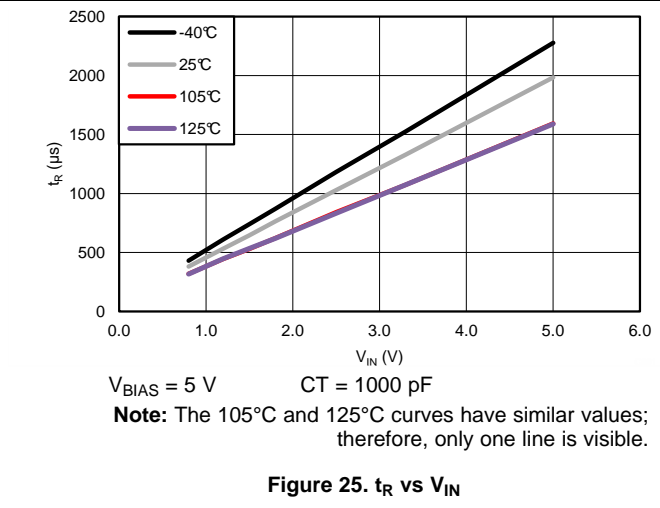
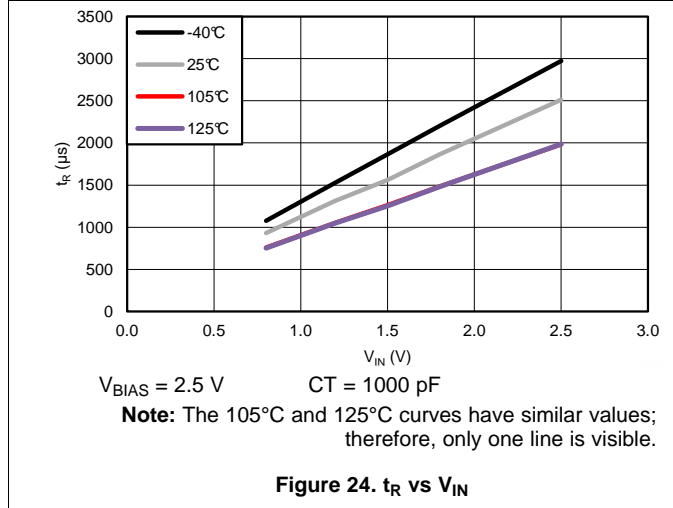
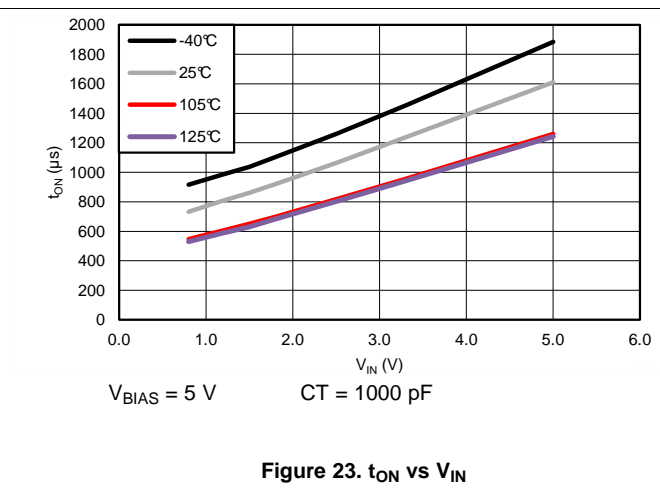
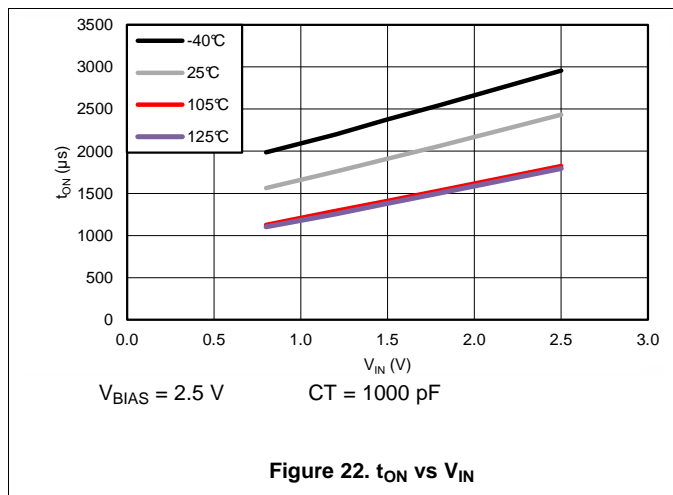
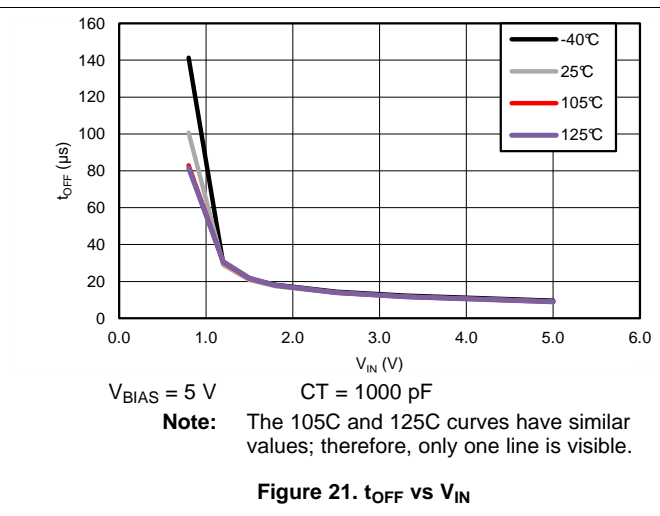
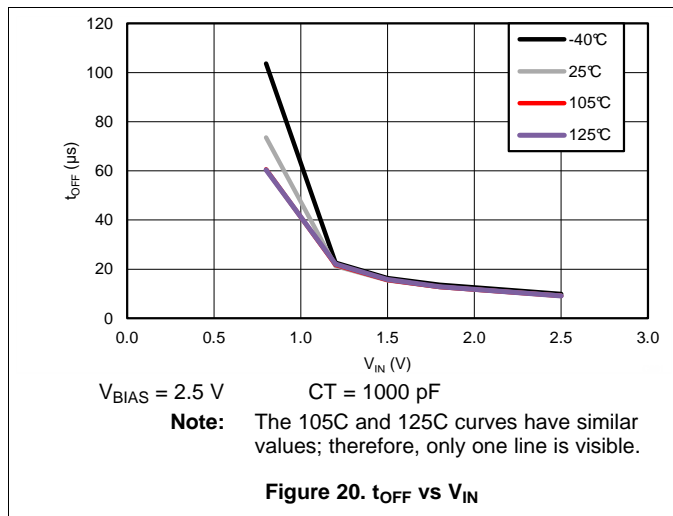
7.8.2 Typical Switching Characteristics

$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $C_T = 1000\text{ pF}$, $C_{IN} = 1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $C_L = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $R_L = 10\text{ }\Omega$ (unless otherwise specified). $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ data is only applicable to TPS22965NW-Q1 and TPS22965W-Q1.



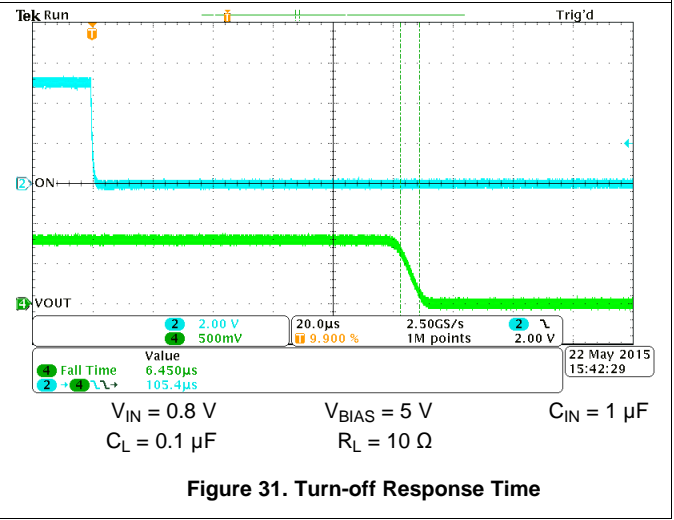
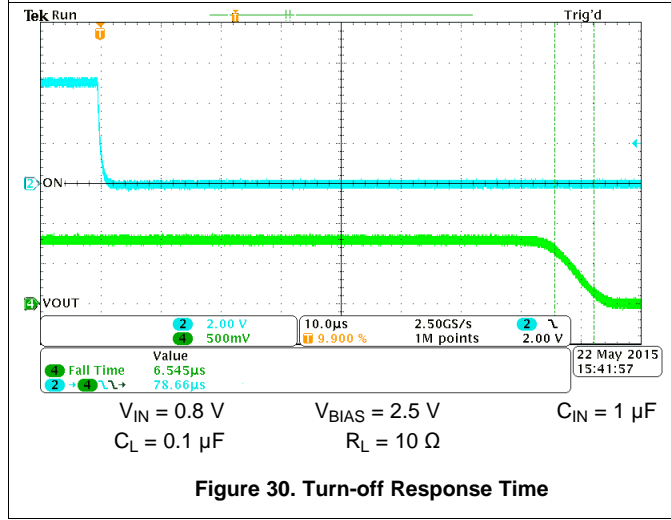
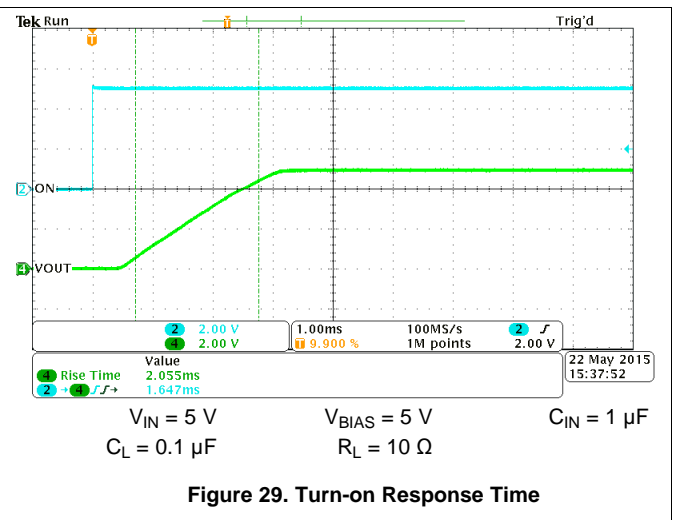
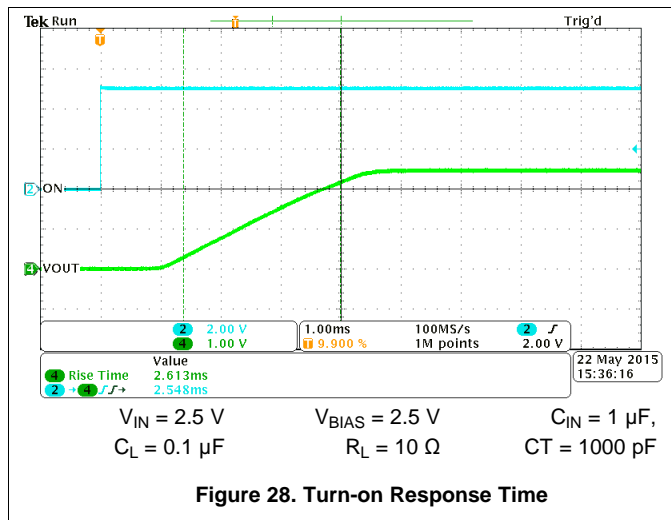
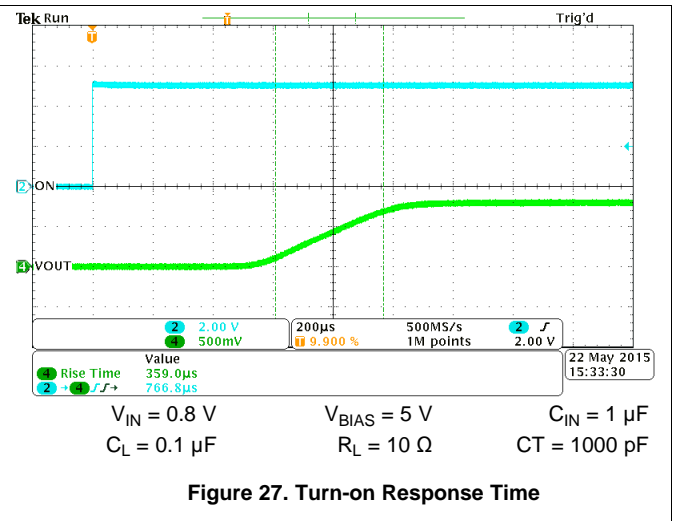
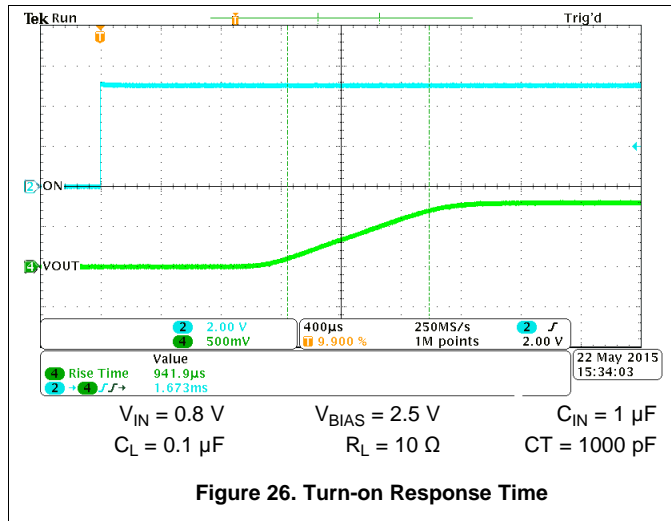
Typical Switching Characteristics (continued)

$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $C_T = 1000\text{ pF}$, $C_{IN} = 1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $C_L = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $R_L = 10\text{ }\Omega$ (unless otherwise specified). $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ data is only applicable to TPS22965NW-Q1 and TPS22965W-Q1.



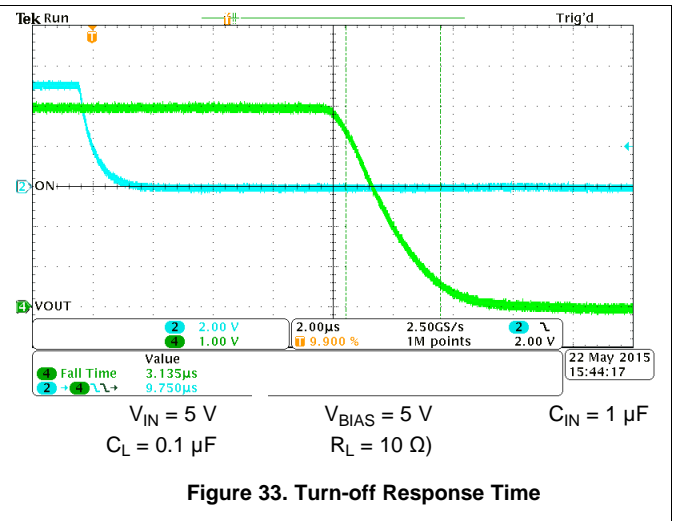
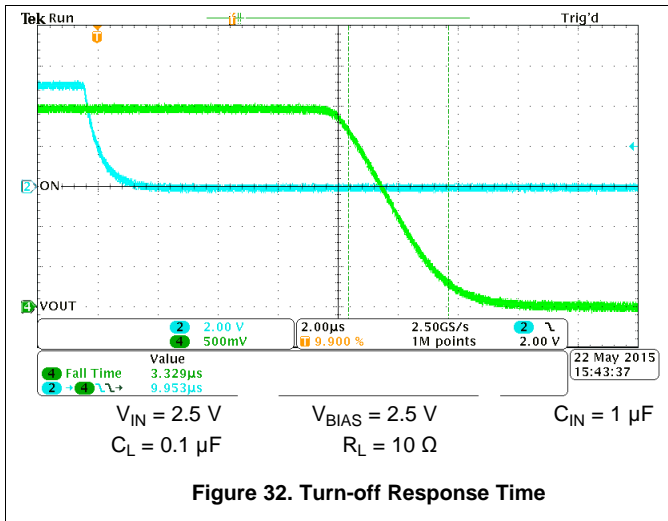
Typical Switching Characteristics (continued)

$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $C_T = 1000\text{ pF}$, $C_{IN} = 1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $C_L = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $R_L = 10\text{ }\Omega$ (unless otherwise specified). $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ data is only applicable to TPS22965NW-Q1 and TPS22965W-Q1.



Typical Switching Characteristics (continued)

$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $C_T = 1000\text{ pF}$, $C_{IN} = 1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $C_L = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $R_L = 10\text{ }\Omega$ (unless otherwise specified). $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ data is only applicable to TPS22965NW-Q1 and TPS22965W-Q1.



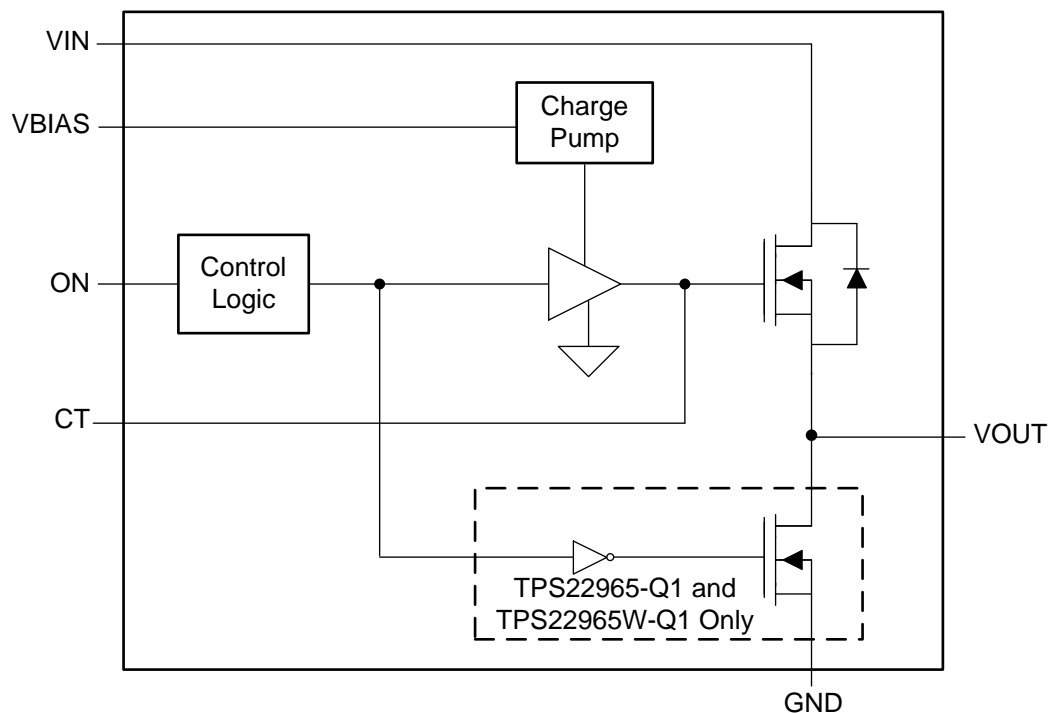
8 Detailed Description

8.1 Overview

The TPS22965x-Q1 is a single channel, 4-A load switch in an 8-pin SON package. To reduce the voltage drop in high current rails, the device implements an ultra-low resistance N-channel MOSFET. The device has a programmable slew rate for applications that require specific rise-time.

The device has very low leakage current during off state. This prevents downstream circuits from pulling high standby current from the supply. Integrated control logic, driver, power supply, and output discharge FET eliminates the need for any external components, which reduces solution size and BOM count.

8.2 Functional Block Diagram



8.3 Feature Description

8.3.1 Adjustable Rise Time

A capacitor to GND on the CT pin sets the slew rate. The voltage on the CT pin can be as high as 12 V. Therefore, the minimum voltage rating for the CT cap should be 25 V for optimal performance. An approximate formula for the relationship between CT and slew rate when V_{BIAS} is set to 5 V is shown in [Equation 1](#). This equation accounts for 10% to 90% measurement on V_{OUT} and does **NOT** apply for $CT = 0$ pF. Use [Table 1](#) to determine rise times for when $CT = 0$ pF.

$$SR = 0.38 \times CT + 34$$

where

- SR = slew rate (in $\mu\text{s/V}$)
- CT = the capacitance value on the CT pin (in pF)
- The units for the constant 34 are $\mu\text{s/V}$. The units for the constant 0.38 are $\mu\text{s}/(\text{V} \times \text{pF})$. (1)

Rise time can be calculated by multiplying the input voltage by the slew rate. [Table 1](#) contains rise time values measured on a typical device. The rise times listed in [Table 1](#) are only valid for the power-up sequence where V_{IN} and V_{BIAS} are already in steady state condition before the ON pin is asserted high.

Table 1. Rise Time vs CT Capacitor

CT (pF)	RISE TIME (μs) 10% - 90%, $C_L = 0.1 \mu\text{F}$, $C_{IN} = 1 \mu\text{F}$, $R_L = 10 \Omega$, $V_{BIAS} = 5 \text{ V}$ TYPICAL VALUES at 25°C WITH A 25-V X7R 10% CERAMIC CAPACITOR on CT						
	$V_{IN} = 5 \text{ V}$	$V_{IN} = 3.3 \text{ V}$	$V_{IN} = 1.8 \text{ V}$	$V_{IN} = 1.5 \text{ V}$	$V_{IN} = 1.2 \text{ V}$	$V_{IN} = 1.05 \text{ V}$	$V_{IN} = 0.8 \text{ V}$
0	180	136	94	84	74	70	60
220	547	378	232	202	173	157	129
470	962	654	386	333	282	252	206
1000	1983	1330	765	647	533	476	382
2200	4013	2693	1537	1310	1077	959	766
4700	8207	5490	3137	2693	2200	1970	1590
10000	17700	11767	6697	5683	4657	4151	3350

8.3.2 Quick Output Discharge (TPS22965-Q1 and TPS22965W-Q1 Only)

The TPS22965-Q1 and TPS22965W-Q1 include a Quick Output Discharge (QOD) feature. When the switch is disabled, a discharge resistor is connected between VOUT and GND. This resistor has a typical value of 225 Ω and prevents the output from floating while the switch is disabled.

8.3.3 Low Power Consumption During Off State

The I_{SD} V_{IN} supply current is 0.01 μA typical at 1.8 V V_{IN} . Typically, the downstream loads would have a significantly higher off-state leakage current. The load switch allows system standby power consumption to be reduced.

8.4 Device Functional Modes

[Table 2](#) lists the VOUT pin state as determined by the ON pin.

Table 2. Functional Table

ON	TPS22965N-Q1 AND TPS22965NW-Q1	TPS22965-Q1 AND TPS22965W-Q1
L	Open	GND
H	V_{IN}	V_{IN}

9 Application and Implementation

NOTE

Information in the following applications sections is not part of the TI component specification, and TI does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. TI's customers are responsible for determining suitability of components for their purposes. Customers should validate and test their design implementation to confirm system functionality.

9.1 Application Information

This section will highlight some of the design considerations when implementing this device in various applications. A PSPICE model for this device is also available in the product page of this device on www.ti.com for further aid.

9.1.1 VIN to VOUT Voltage Drop

The VIN to VOUT voltage drop in the device is determined by the R_{ON} of the device and the load current. The R_{ON} of the device depends upon the V_{IN} and V_{BIAS} conditions of the device. Refer to the R_{ON} specification of the device in the [Electrical Characteristics \(\$V_{BIAS} = 2.5\text{ V}\$ \)](#) table of this datasheet. Once the R_{ON} of the device is determined based upon the V_{IN} and V_{BIAS} conditions, use [Equation 2](#) to calculate the VIN to VOUT voltage drop:

$$\Delta V = I_{LOAD} \times R_{ON}$$

where

- ΔV = voltage drop from VIN to VOUT
- I_{LOAD} = load current
- R_{ON} = On-resistance of the device for a specific V_{IN} and V_{BIAS} combination (2)

An appropriate I_{LOAD} must be chosen such that the I_{MAX} specification of the device is not violated.

9.1.2 On-Off Control

The ON pin controls the state of the switch. ON is active high and has a low threshold, making it capable of interfacing with low-voltage signals. The ON pin is compatible with standard GPIO logic thresholds. It can be used with any microcontroller with 1.2 V or higher GPIO voltage. This pin cannot be left floating and must be driven either high or low for proper functionality.

9.1.3 Input Capacitor (Optional)

To limit the voltage drop on the input supply caused by transient inrush currents when the switch turns on into a discharged load capacitor or short-circuit, a capacitor needs to be placed between VIN and GND. A 1- μF ceramic capacitor, C_{IN} , placed close to the pins, is usually sufficient. Higher values of C_{IN} can be used to further reduce the voltage drop during high current applications. When switching heavy loads, it is recommended to have an input capacitor about 10 times higher than the output capacitor to avoid excessive voltage drop.

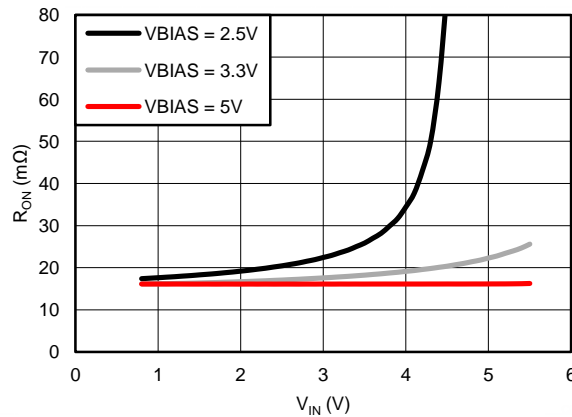
9.1.4 Output Capacitor (Optional)

Due to the integrated body diode in the NMOS switch, a C_{IN} greater than C_L is highly recommended. A C_L greater than C_{IN} can cause V_{OUT} to exceed V_{IN} when the system supply is removed. This could result in current flow through the body diode from V_{OUT} to V_{IN} . A C_{IN} to C_L ratio of 10 to 1 is recommended for minimizing V_{IN} dip caused by inrush currents during startup; however, a 10 to 1 ratio for capacitance is not required for proper functionality of the device. A ratio smaller than 10 to 1 (such as 1 to 1) could cause slightly more V_{IN} dip upon turn-on due to inrush currents. This can be mitigated by increasing the capacitance on the CT pin for a longer rise time (see the [Adjustable Rise Time](#) section).

9.1.5 VIN and VBIAS Voltage Range

For optimal R_{ON} performance, make sure $V_{IN} \leq V_{BIAS}$. The device will still be functional if $V_{IN} > V_{BIAS}$ but it will exhibit R_{ON} greater than what is listed in the [Electrical Characteristics \(\$V_{BIAS} = 2.5\text{ V}\$ \)](#) table. See [Figure 34](#) for an example of a typical device. Notice the increasing R_{ON} as V_{IN} exceeds V_{BIAS} voltage. Be sure to never exceed the maximum voltage rating for V_{IN} and V_{BIAS} .

Application Information (continued)



I_{OUT} = -200mA T_A = 25°C

Figure 34. R_{ON} vs. V_{IN} (V_{IN} > V_{BIAS})

9.2 Typical Application

This application demonstrates how the TPS22965x-Q1 can be used to power downstream modules.

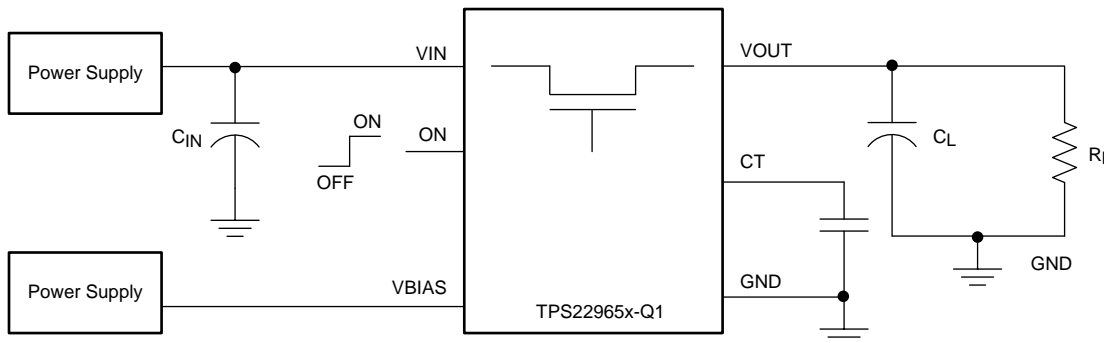


Figure 35. Schematic for Powering a Downstream Module

9.2.1 Design Requirements

Use the values listed in Table 3 as the design parameters.

Table 3. Design Parameters

DESIGN PARAMETER	EXAMPLE VALUE
V _{IN}	3.3 V
V _{BIAS}	5 V
C _L	22 μF
Maximum Acceptable Inrush Current	400 mA

9.2.2 Detailed Design Procedure

9.2.2.1 Inrush Current

When the switch is enabled, the output capacitors must be charged up from 0-V to the set value (3.3-V in this example). This charge arrives in the form of inrush current. Inrush current can be calculated using the following equation:

$$\text{Inrush Current} = C \times dV/dt$$

where

- C = output capacitance
- dV = output voltage
- dt = rise time

(3)

The TPS22965x-Q1 offers adjustable rise time for VOUT. This feature allows the user to control the inrush current during turn-on. The appropriate rise time can be calculated using the design requirements and the inrush current equation.

$$400 \text{ mA} = 22 \mu\text{F} \times 3.3 \text{ V} / dt$$

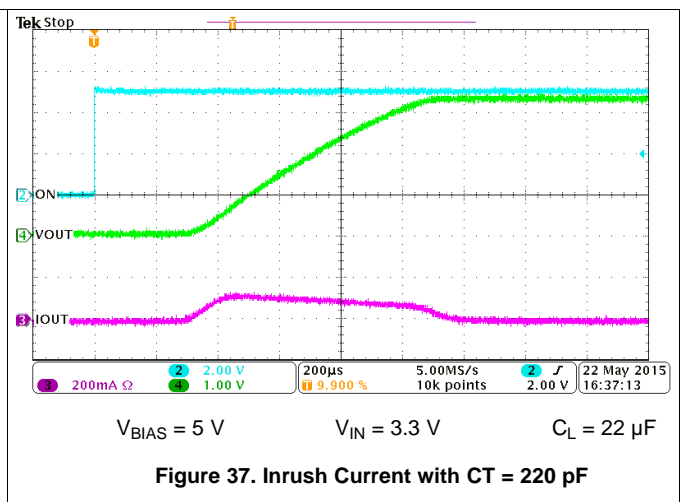
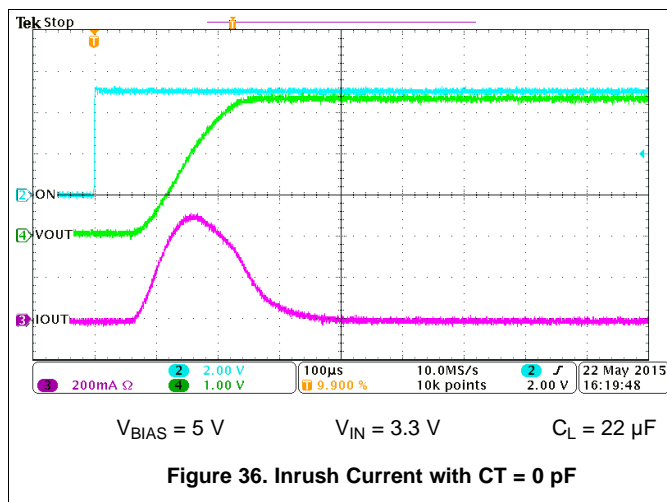
(4)

$$dt = 181.5 \mu\text{s}$$

(5)

To ensure an inrush current of less than 400 mA, choose a CT value that will yield a rise time of more than 181.5µs. See the oscilloscope captures in the [Application Curves](#) section for an example of how the CT capacitor can be used to reduce inrush current.

9.2.3 Application Curves



10 Power Supply Recommendations

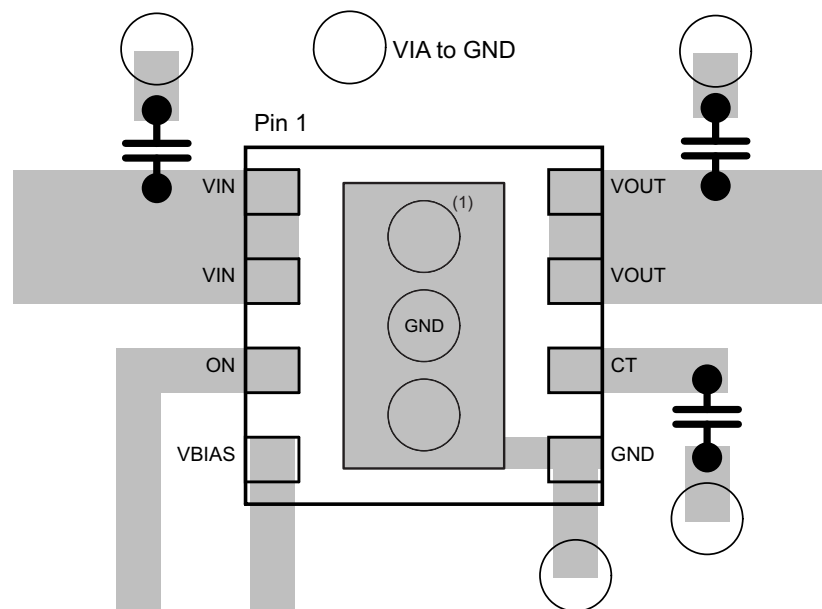
The device is designed to operate from a VBIAS range of 2.5 V to 5.5 V and a VIN range of 0.8 V to VBIAS.

11 Layout

11.1 Layout Guidelines

For best performance, all traces should be as short as possible. To be most effective, the input and output capacitors should be placed close to the device to minimize the effects that parasitic trace inductances may have on normal operation. Using wide traces for VIN, VOUT, and GND helps minimize the parasitic electrical effects along with minimizing the case to ambient thermal impedance. The CT trace should be as short as possible to avoid parasitic capacitance.

11.2 Layout Example



(1) Thermal relief vias. Thermal relief vias connected to the exposed thermal pad

Figure 38. Layout Recommendation

11.3 Thermal Consideration

The maximum IC junction temperature should be restricted to 150°C under normal operating conditions. To calculate the maximum allowable dissipation, $P_{D(max)}$ for a given output current and ambient temperature, use the following equation as a guideline:

$$P_{D(max)} = \frac{T_{J(max)} - T_A}{\theta_{JA}}$$

where

- $P_{D(max)}$ = maximum allowable power dissipation
 - $T_{J(max)}$ = maximum allowable junction temperature (150°C for the TPS22965x-Q1)
 - T_A = ambient temperature of the device
 - θ_{JA} = junction to air thermal impedance. See the [Thermal Information](#) table. This parameter is highly dependent upon board layout
- (6)

Refer to [Figure 38](#), notice the thermal vias located under the exposed thermal pad of the device. This allows for thermal diffusion away from the device.

12 Device and Documentation Support

12.1 Documentation Support

12.1.1 Related Documentation

For related documentation see the following:

- *Load Switches: What Are They, Why Do You Need Them And How Do You Choose The Right One?*, [SLVA652](#)
- *Load Switch Thermal Considerations*, [SLVUA74](#)
- *Managing Inrush Current*, [SLVA670](#)
- *TPS22965WDSGQ1EVM 5.7-V, 4-A, 16-mΩ On-Resistance Load Switch*, [SLVUAL4](#)

12.2 Community Resources

The following links connect to TI community resources. Linked contents are provided "AS IS" by the respective contributors. They do not constitute TI specifications and do not necessarily reflect TI's views; see TI's [Terms of Use](#).

TI E2E™ Online Community *TI's Engineer-to-Engineer (E2E) Community*. Created to foster collaboration among engineers. At [e2e.ti.com](#), you can ask questions, share knowledge, explore ideas and help solve problems with fellow engineers.

Design Support *TI's Design Support* Quickly find helpful E2E forums along with design support tools and contact information for technical support.

12.3 Trademarks

E2E is a trademark of Texas Instruments.

All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

12.4 Electrostatic Discharge Caution



These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

12.5 Glossary

[SLYZ022](#) — *TI Glossary*.

This glossary lists and explains terms, acronyms, and definitions.

13 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information

The following pages include mechanical, packaging, and orderable information. This information is the most-current data available for the designated devices. This data is subject to change without notice and without revision of this document. For browser-based versions of this data sheet, see the left-hand navigation pane.

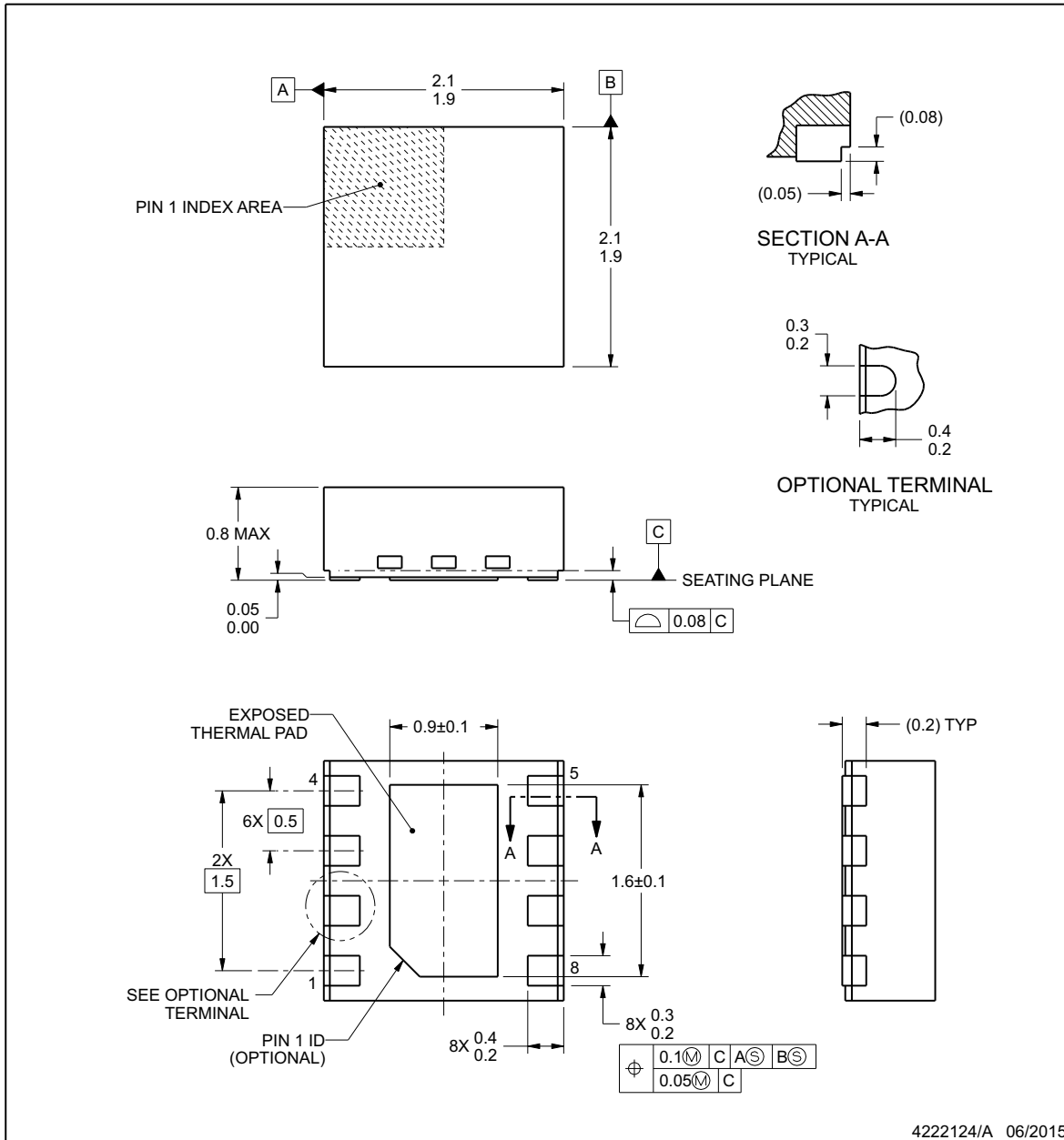


DSG0008B

PACKAGE OUTLINE

WSO - 0.8 mm max height

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE - NO LEAD



4222124/A 06/2015

NOTES:

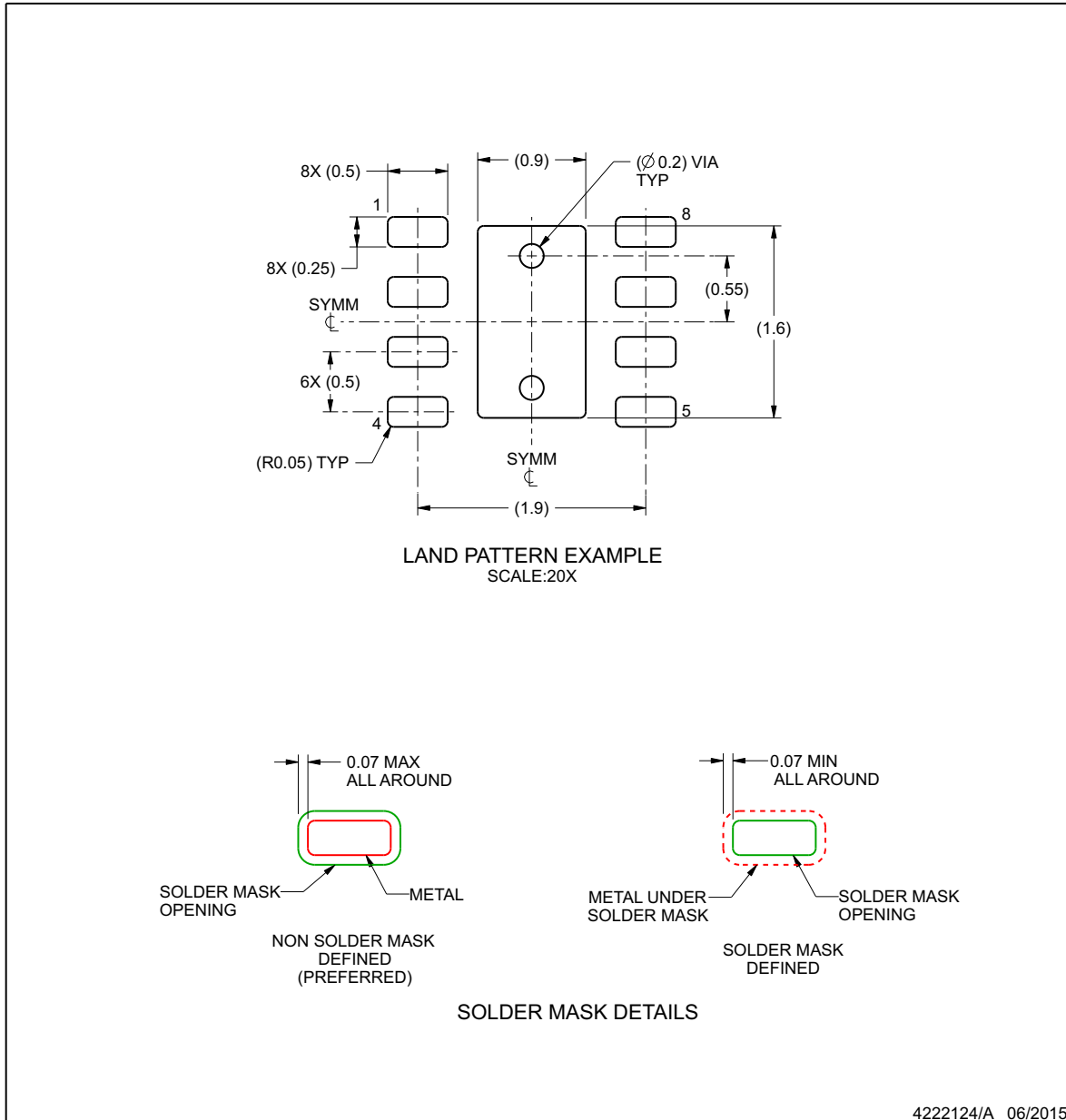
1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. The package thermal pad must be soldered to the printed circuit board for thermal and mechanical performance.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

DSG0008B

WSON - 0.8 mm max height

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE - NO LEAD



4222124/A 06/2015

NOTES: (continued)

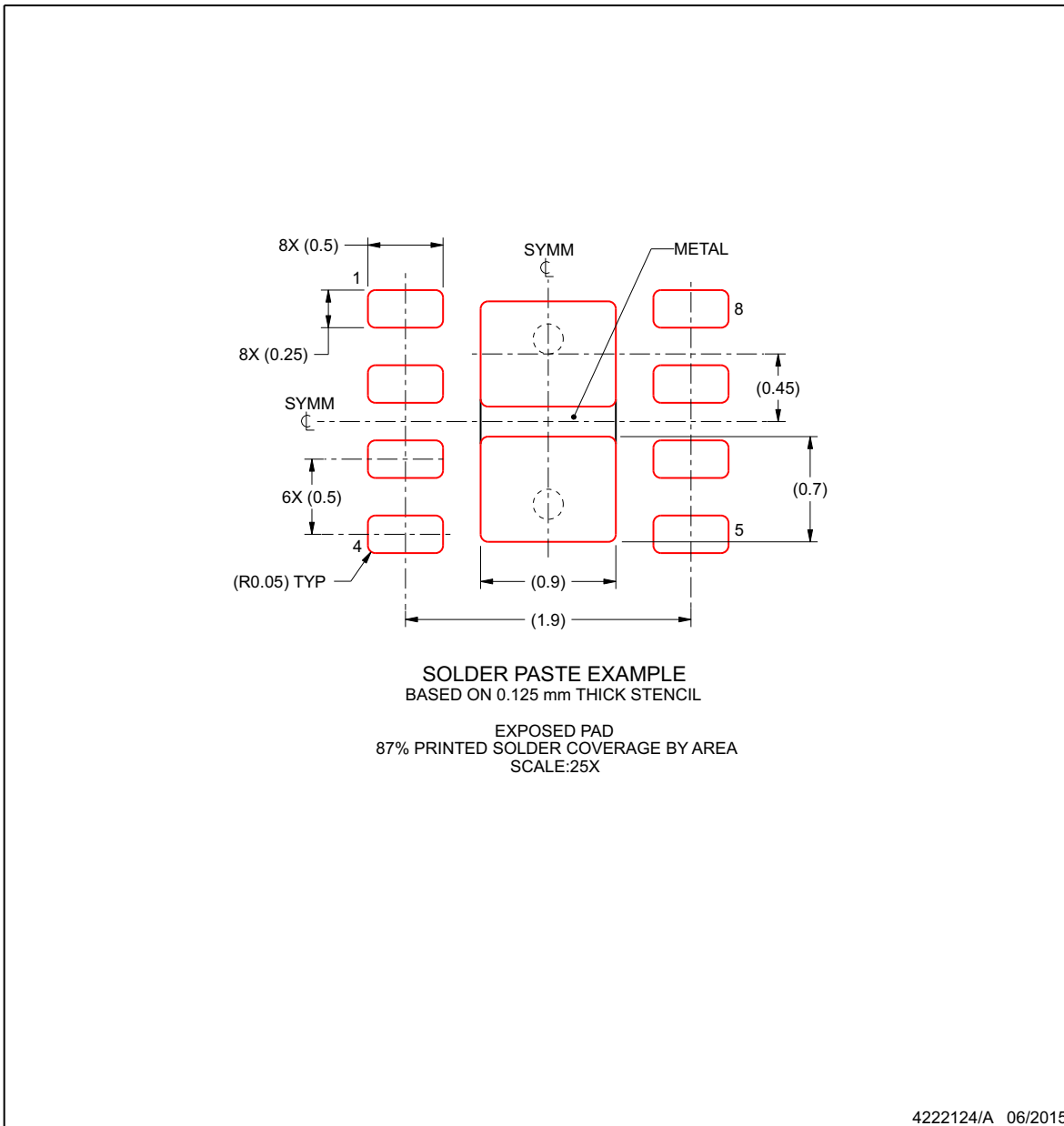
4. This package is designed to be soldered to a thermal pad on the board. For more information, see Texas Instruments literature number SLUA271 (www.ti.com/lit/sl原因271).

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

DSG0008B

WSON - 0.8 mm max height

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE - NO LEAD



NOTES: (continued)

5. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
TPS22965NQWDSGRQ1	ACTIVE	WSO	DSG	8	3000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	11B	Samples
TPS22965NQWDSGTQ1	ACTIVE	WSO	DSG	8	250	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	11B	Samples
TPS22965NTDSGRQ1	ACTIVE	WSO	DSG	8	3000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 105	ZDXI	Samples
TPS22965NTDSGTQ1	PREVIEW	WSO	DSG	8	250	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 105		
TPS22965QWDSGRQ1	ACTIVE	WSO	DSG	8	3000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	11A	Samples
TPS22965QWDSGTQ1	ACTIVE	WSO	DSG	8	250	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	11A	Samples
TPS22965TDSGRQ1	ACTIVE	WSO	DSG	8	3000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 105	ZYE	Samples
TPS22965TDSGTQ1	ACTIVE	WSO	DSG	8	250	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 105	ZYE	Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSELETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

⁽⁵⁾ Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

⁽⁶⁾ Lead/Ball Finish - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead/Ball Finish values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF TPS22965-Q1 :

- Catalog: [TPS22965](#)

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

- Catalog - TI's standard catalog product

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION

QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE


*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
TPS22965NQWDSGRQ1	WSON	DSG	8	3000	179.0	8.4	2.2	2.2	1.2	4.0	8.0	Q2
TPS22965NQWDSGTQ1	WSON	DSG	8	250	179.0	8.4	2.2	2.2	1.2	4.0	8.0	Q2
TPS22965NTDSGRQ1	WSON	DSG	8	3000	180.0	8.4	2.3	2.3	1.15	4.0	8.0	Q2
TPS22965QWDSGRQ1	WSON	DSG	8	3000	179.0	8.4	2.2	2.2	1.2	4.0	8.0	Q2
TPS22965QWDSGTQ1	WSON	DSG	8	250	179.0	8.4	2.2	2.2	1.2	4.0	8.0	Q2
TPS22965TDSGRQ1	WSON	DSG	8	3000	180.0	8.4	2.3	2.3	1.15	4.0	8.0	Q2
TPS22965TDSGTQ1	WSON	DSG	8	250	180.0	8.4	2.3	2.3	1.15	4.0	8.0	Q2

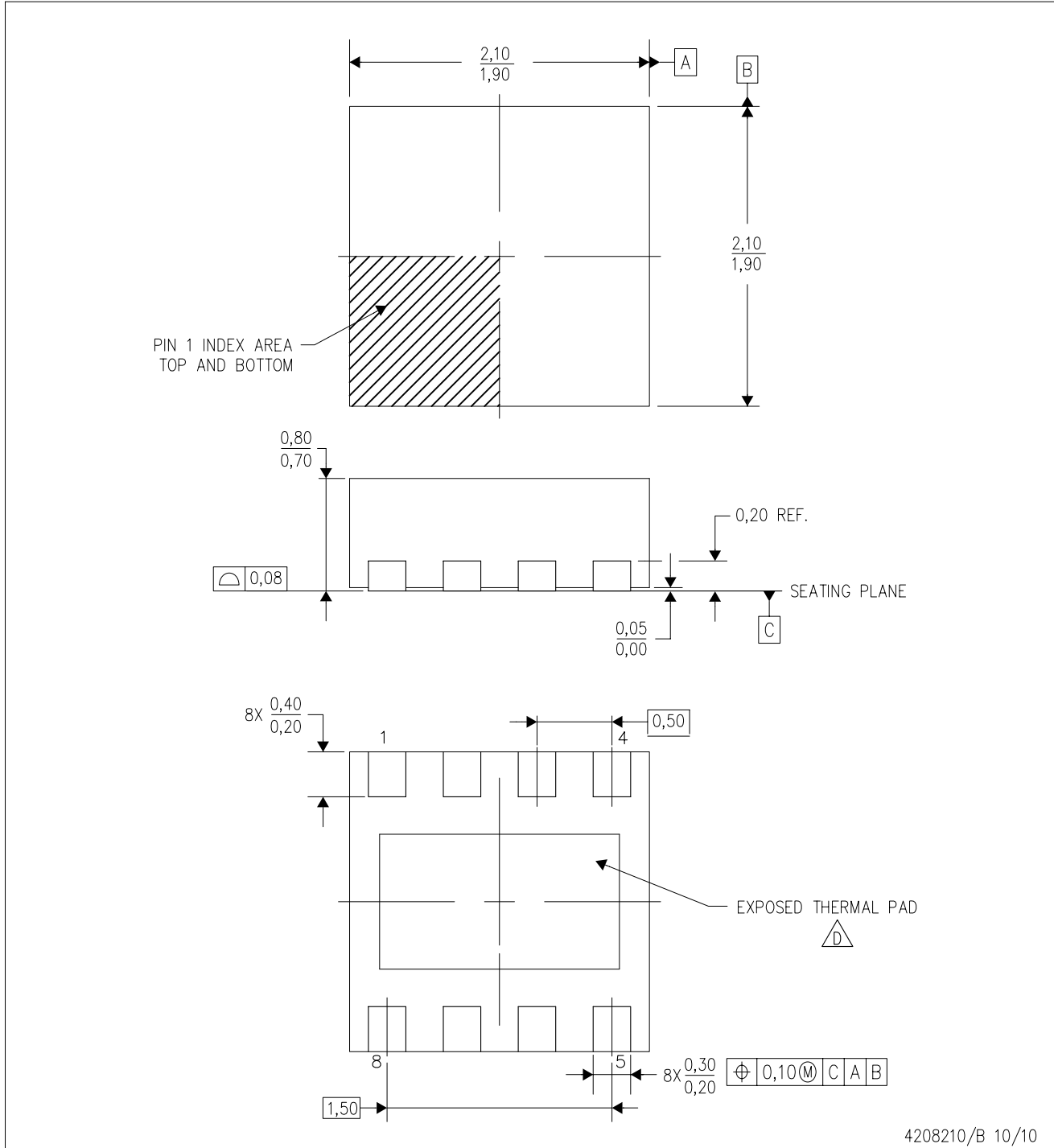
TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS


*All dimensions are nominal


Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
TPS22965NQWDSGRQ1	WSON	DSG	8	3000	195.0	200.0	45.0
TPS22965NQWDSGTQ1	WSON	DSG	8	250	195.0	200.0	45.0
TPS22965NTDSGRQ1	WSON	DSG	8	3000	210.0	185.0	35.0
TPS22965QWDSGRQ1	WSON	DSG	8	3000	195.0	200.0	45.0
TPS22965QWDSGTQ1	WSON	DSG	8	250	195.0	200.0	45.0
TPS22965TDSGRQ1	WSON	DSG	8	3000	210.0	185.0	35.0
TPS22965TDSGTQ1	WSON	DSG	8	250	210.0	185.0	35.0

DSG (S-PWSON-N8)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE NO-LEAD



4208210/B 10/10

- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994.
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. Quad Flatpack, No-Leads (QFN) package configuration.
 -  The package thermal pad must be soldered to the board for thermal and mechanical performance. See the Product Data Sheet for details regarding the exposed thermal pad dimensions.
 - E. Falls within JEDEC MO-229.

THERMAL PAD MECHANICAL DATA

DSG (S-PWSON-N8)

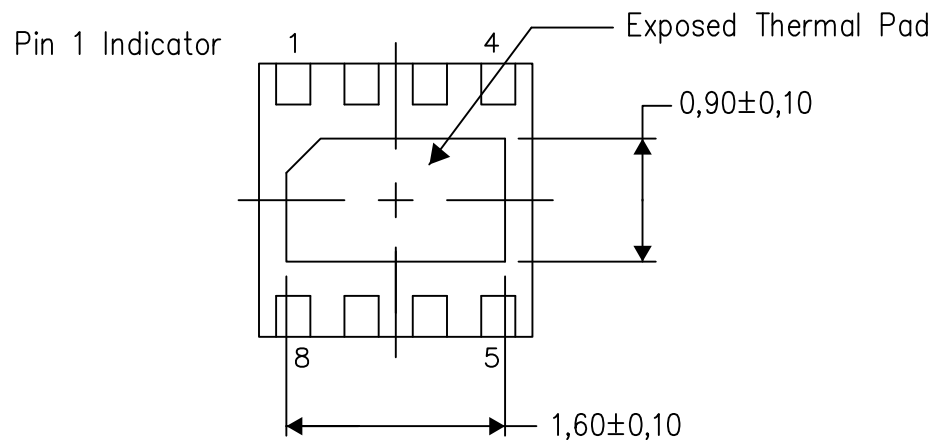
PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE NO-LEAD

THERMAL INFORMATION

This package incorporates an exposed thermal pad that is designed to be attached directly to an external heatsink. The thermal pad must be soldered directly to the printed circuit board (PCB). After soldering, the PCB can be used as a heatsink. In addition, through the use of thermal vias, the thermal pad can be attached directly to the appropriate copper plane shown in the electrical schematic for the device, or alternatively, can be attached to a special heatsink structure designed into the PCB. This design optimizes the heat transfer from the integrated circuit (IC).

For information on the Quad Flatpack No-Lead (QFN) package and its advantages, refer to Application Report, QFN/SON PCB Attachment, Texas Instruments Literature No. SLUA271. This document is available at www.ti.com.

The exposed thermal pad dimensions for this package are shown in the following illustration.

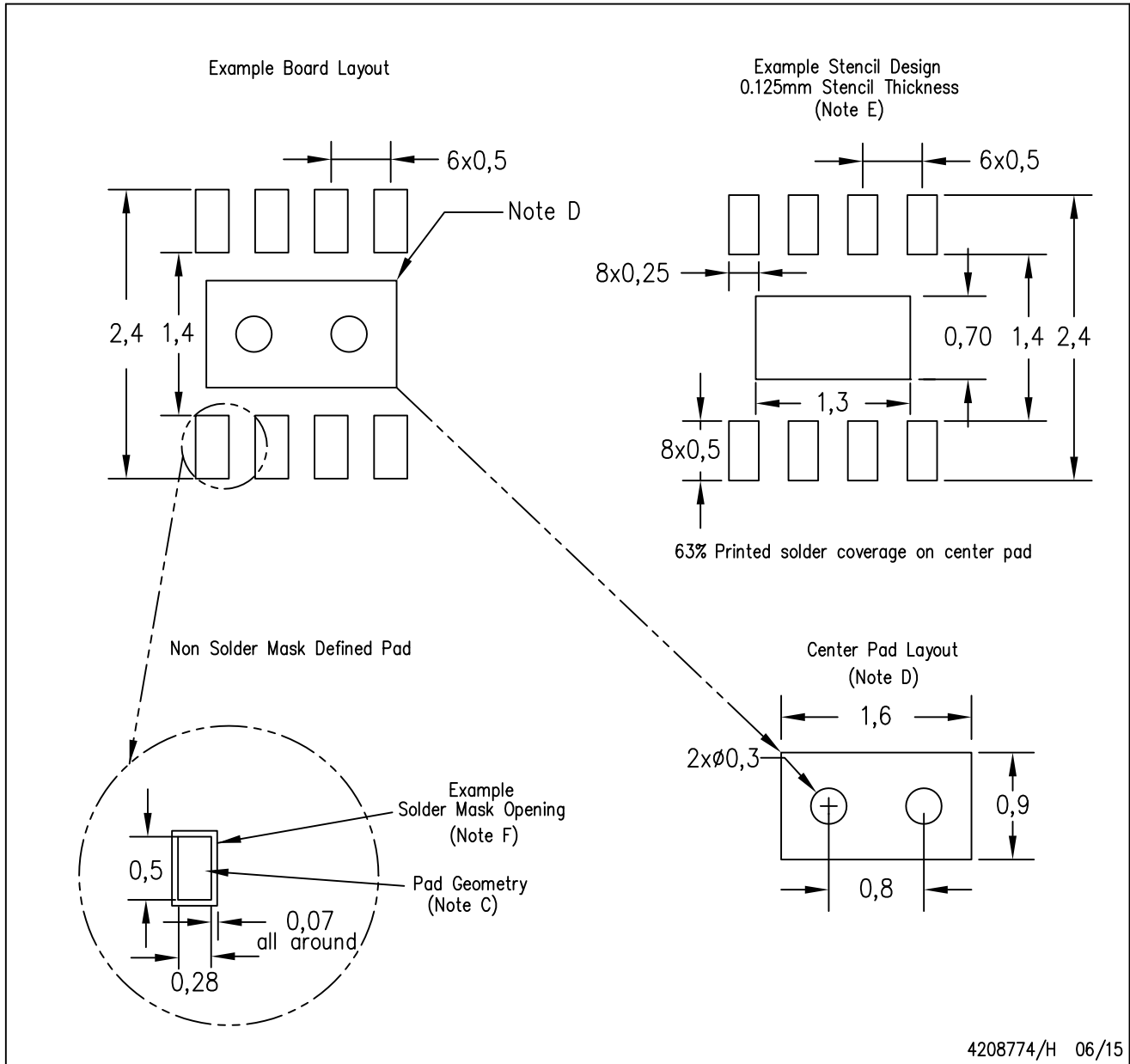


Bottom View

Exposed Thermal Pad Dimensions

4208347/1 06/15

NOTE: All linear dimensions are in millimeters



- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - Publication IPC-7351 is recommended for alternate designs.
 - This package is designed to be soldered to a thermal pad on the board. Refer to Application Note, QFN/SON PCB Attachment, Texas Instruments Literature No. SLUA271, and also the Product Data Sheets for specific thermal information, via requirements, and recommended board layout. These documents are available at www.ti.com <<http://www.ti.com>>.
 - Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and also rounding corners will offer better paste release. Customers should contact their board assembly site for stencil design recommendations. Refer to IPC 7525 for stencil design considerations.
 - Customers should contact their board fabrication site for solder mask tolerances.

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