STP4N90K5

N-channel 900 V, 1.90 Ω typ.,3 A MDmesh™ K5 Power MOSFET in a TO-220 package

Datasheet - production data

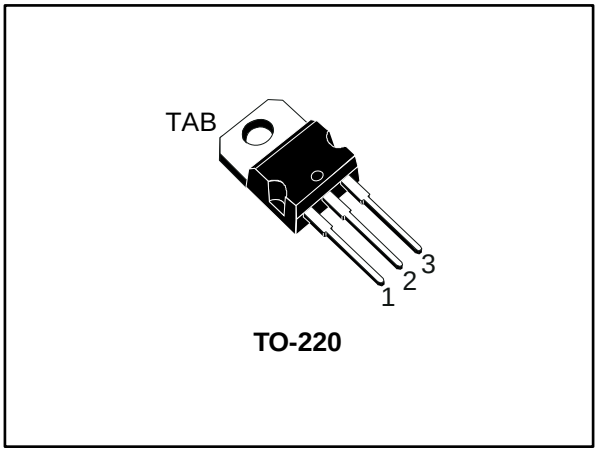
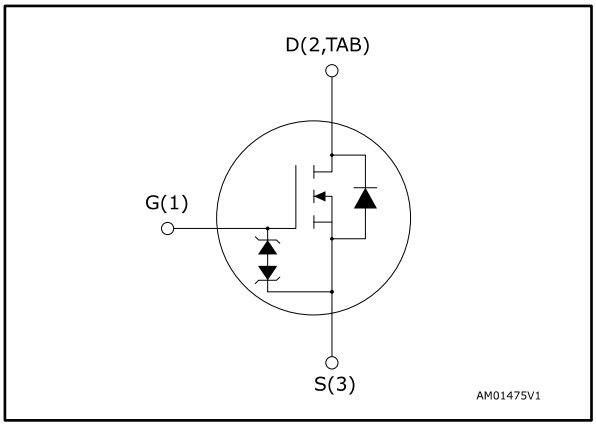


Figure 1: Internal schematic diagram



Features

Order code	V_{DS}	$R_{DS(on)}$ max.	I_D
STP4N90K5	900 V	2.10 Ω	3 A

- Industry's lowest $R_{DS(on)}$ x area
- Industry's best FoM (figure of merit)
- Ultra-low gate charge
- 100% avalanche tested
- Zener-protected

Applications

- Switching applications

Description

This very high voltage N-channel Power MOSFET is designed using MDmesh™ K5 technology based on an innovative proprietary vertical structure. The result is a dramatic reduction in on-resistance and ultra-low gate charge for applications requiring superior power density and high efficiency.

Table 1: Device summary

Order code	Marking	Package	Packing
STP4N90K5	4N90K5	TO-220	Tube

Contents

1 Electrical ratings

Table 2: Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{GS}	Gate-source voltage	± 30	V
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at T_C = 25 °C	3	A
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at T_C = 100 °C	1.9	A
I_D (1)	Drain current (pulsed)	12	A
P_{TOT}	Total dissipation at T_C = 25 °C	60	W
dv/dt (2)	Peak diode recovery voltage slope	4.5	V/ns
dv/dt (3)	MOSFET dv/dt ruggedness	50	
T_j	Operating junction temperature range	- 55 to 150	°C
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range		

Notes:

(1)Pulse width limited by safe operating area

(2)I_{SD} ≤ 3 A, di/dt ≤ 100 A/µs; V_{DS} peak < $V_{(BR)DSS}$, V_{DD} = 450 V.

(3)V_{DS} ≤ 720 V

Table 3: Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$R_{thj\text{-}case}$	Thermal resistance junction-case	2.08	°C/W
$R_{thj\text{-}amb}$	Thermal resistance junction-ambient	62.5	°C/W

Table 4: Avalanche characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
I_{AR}	Avalanche current, repetitive or not repetitive (pulse width limited by T_{jmax})	1	A
E_{AS}	Single pulse avalanche energy (starting T_j = 25 °C, I_D = I_{AR}, V_{DD} = 50 V)	160	mJ

2 Electrical characteristics

T_C = 25 °C unless otherwise specified

Table 5: On/off-state

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	V_{GS} = 0 V, I_D = 1 mA	900			V
I_{DSS}	Zero gate voltage drain current	V_{GS} = 0 V, V_{DS} = 900 V			1	µA
		V_{GS} = 0 V, V_{DS} = 900 V T_C = 125 °C(1)			50	µA
I_{GSS}	Gate body leakage current	V_{DS} = 0 V, V_{GS} = ±20 V			±10	µA
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	V_{DD} = V_{GS}, I_D = 100 µA	3	4	5	V
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static drain-source on-resistance	V_{GS} = 10 V, I_D = 1.5 A		1.90	2.10	Ω

Notes:

(1) Defined by design, not subject to production test.

Table 6: Dynamic

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
C_{iss}	Input capacitance	V_{DS} = 100 V, f = 1 MHz, V_{GS} = 0 V	-	173	-	pF
C_{oss}	Output capacitance		-	17.9	-	pF
C_{rss}	Reverse transfer capacitance		-	1	-	pF
$C_{o(tr)}$(1)	Equivalent capacitance time related	V_{DS} = 0 to 720 V, V_{GS} = 0 V	-	29	-	pF
$C_{o(er)}$(2)	Equivalent capacitance energy related		-	11	-	pF
R_g	Intrinsic gate resistance	f = 1 MHz, I_D = 0 A	-	15.5	-	Ω
Q_g	Total gate charge	V_{DD} = 720 V, I_D = 3 A V_{GS}= 10 V (see *Figure 15: "Test circuit for gate charge behavior"*)	-	5.3	-	nC
Q_{gs}	Gate-source charge		-	1.45	-	nC
Q_{gd}	Gate-drain charge		-	2.8	-	nC

Notes:

(1) Time related is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as C_{oss} when V_{DS} increases from 0 to 80% V_{DSS}.

(2) Energy related is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same stored energy as C_{oss} when V_{DS} increases from 0 to 80% V_{DSS}.

Table 7: Switching times

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-on delay time	V_{DD}= 450 V, I_D = 1.50 A, R_G = 4.7 Ω, V_{GS} = 10 V (see *Figure 14: "Test circuit for resistive load switching times"* and *Figure 19: "Switching time waveform"*)	-	10.5	-	ns
t_r	Rise time		-	11.8	-	ns
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-off delay time		-	26.4	-	ns
t_f	Fall time		-	25.5	-	ns

Table 8: Source-drain diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I_{SD}	Source-drain current		-		3	A
I_{SDM}(1)	Source-drain current (pulsed)		-		12	A
V_{SD}(2)	Forward on voltage	I_{SD} = 3 A, V_{GS} = 0 V	-		1.5	V
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	I_{SD} = 3 A, di/dt = 100 A/µs,V_{DD} = 60 V (see *Figure 16: "Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times"*)	-	289		ns
Q_{rr}	Reverrse recovery charge		-	1.56		µC
I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery current		-	10.8		A
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	I_{SD} = 3 A, di/dt = 100 A/µs V_{DD} = 60 V, T_j = 150 °C (see *Figure 16: "Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times"*)	-	494		ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge		-	2.45		µC
I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery current		-	9.9		A

Notes:

(1)Pulse width limited by safe operating area

(2)Pulsed: pulse duration = 300 µs, duty cycle 1.5%

Table 9: Gate-source Zener diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)GSO}$	Gate-source breakdown voltage	I_{GS} = ± 1 mA,I_D = 0 A	30	-	-	V

The built-in back-to-back Zener diodes are specifically designed to enhance the ESD performance of the device. The Zener voltage facilitates efficient and cost-effective device integrity protection, thus eliminating the need for additional external componentry.

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2: Safe operating area

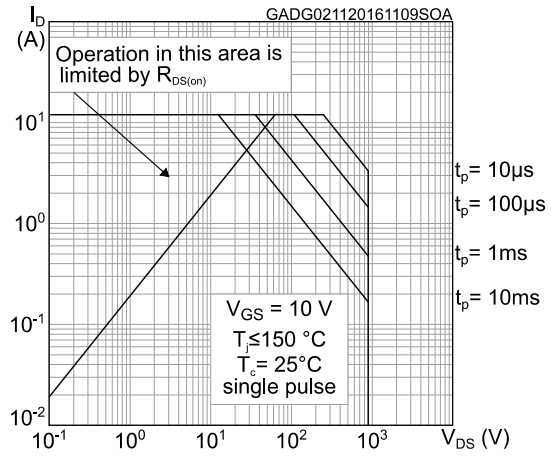


Figure 3: Thermal impedance

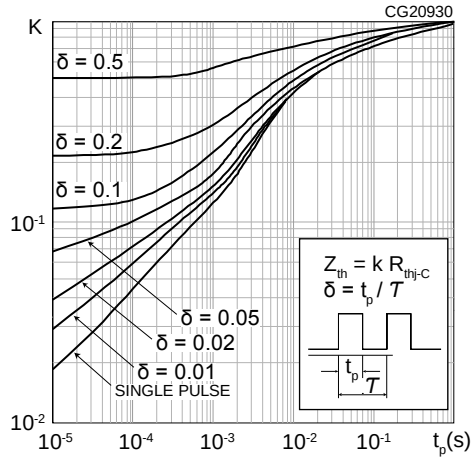


Figure 4: Output characteristics

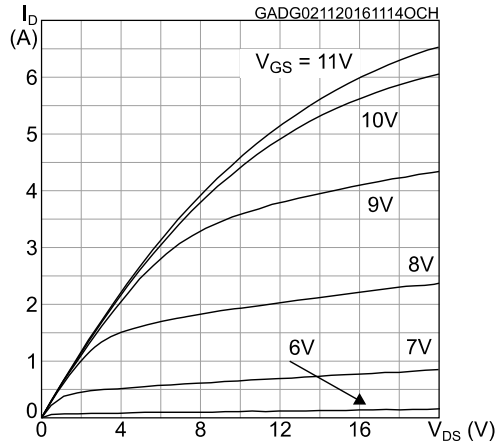


Figure 5: Transfer characteristics

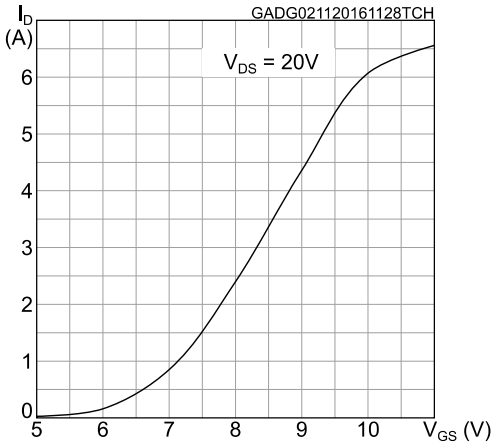


Figure 6: Gate charge vs gate-source voltage

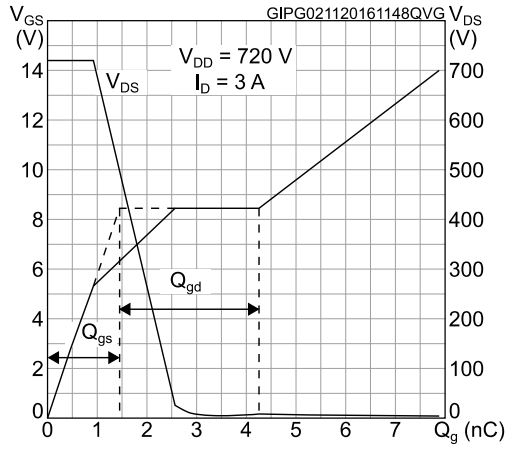


Figure 7: Static drain-source on-resistance

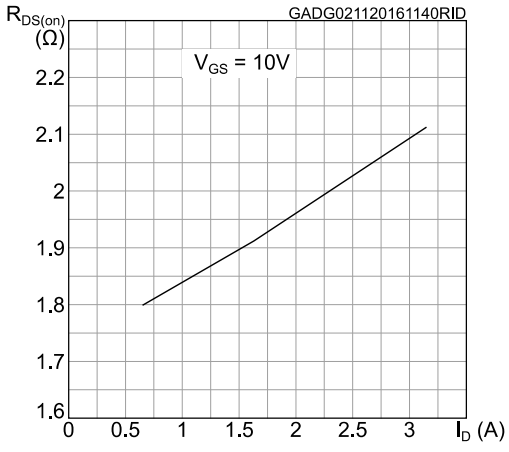


Figure 8: Capacitance variations

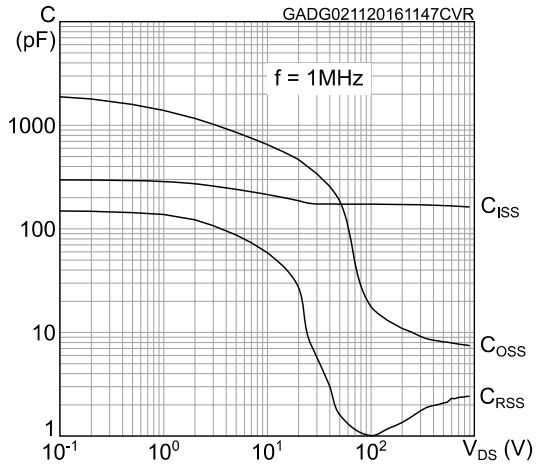


Figure 9: Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature

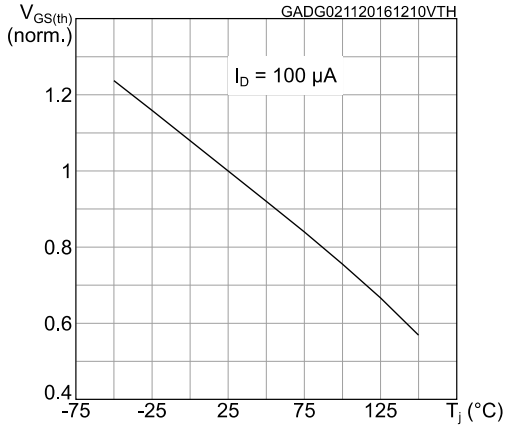


Figure 10: Normalized on-resistance vs temperature

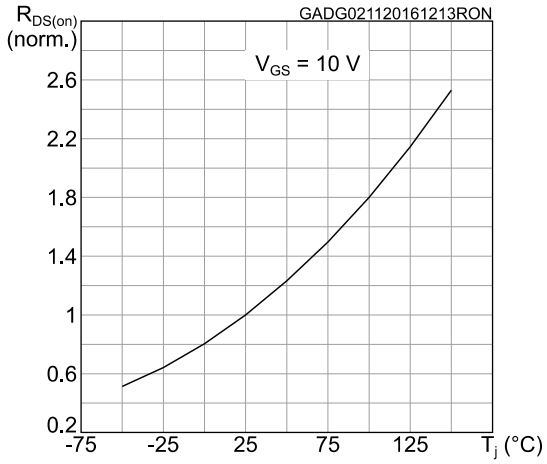


Figure 11: Normalized V(BR)DSS vs temperature

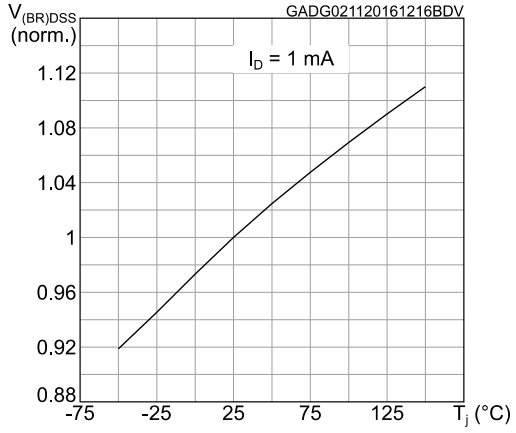


Figure 12: Maximum avalanche energy vs starting TJ

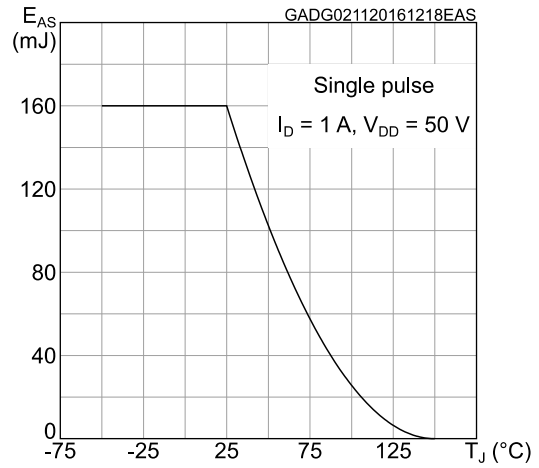
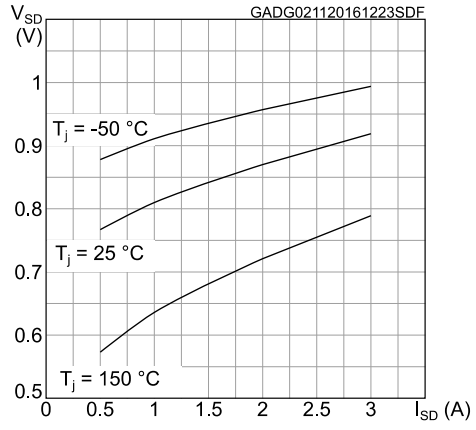


Figure 13: Source-drain diode forward characteristics



3 Test circuits

Figure 14: Test circuit for resistive load switching times

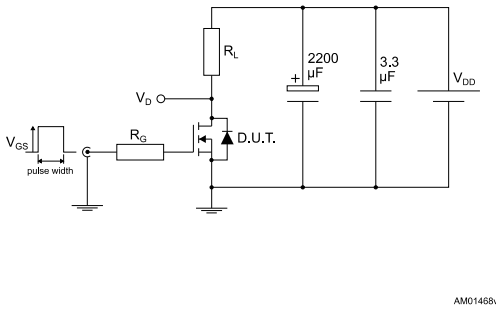


Figure 15: Test circuit for gate charge behavior

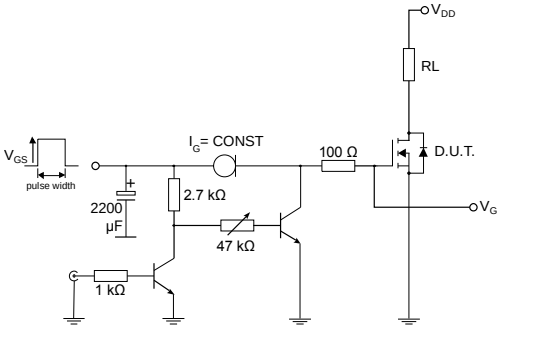


Figure 16: Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times

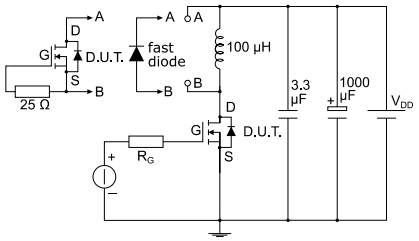


Figure 17: Unclamped inductive load test circuit

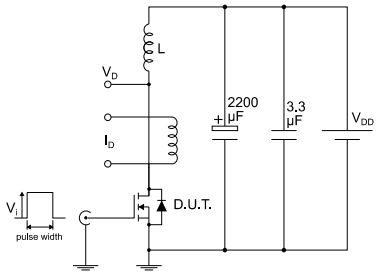


Figure 18: Unclamped inductive waveform

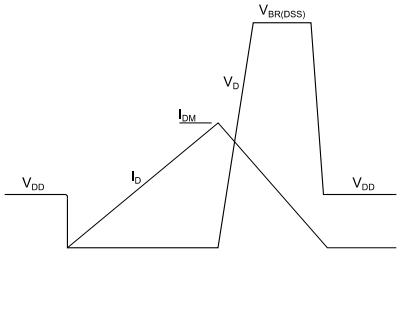
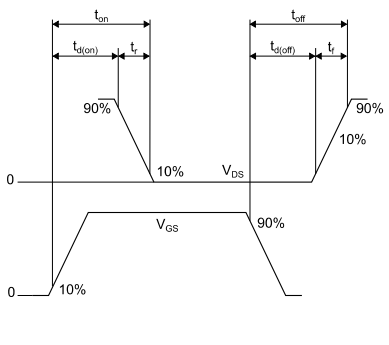


Figure 19: Switching time waveform



4 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: ***www.st.com***. ECOPACK® is an ST trademark.

4.1 TO-220 package information

Figure 20: TO-220 type A package outline

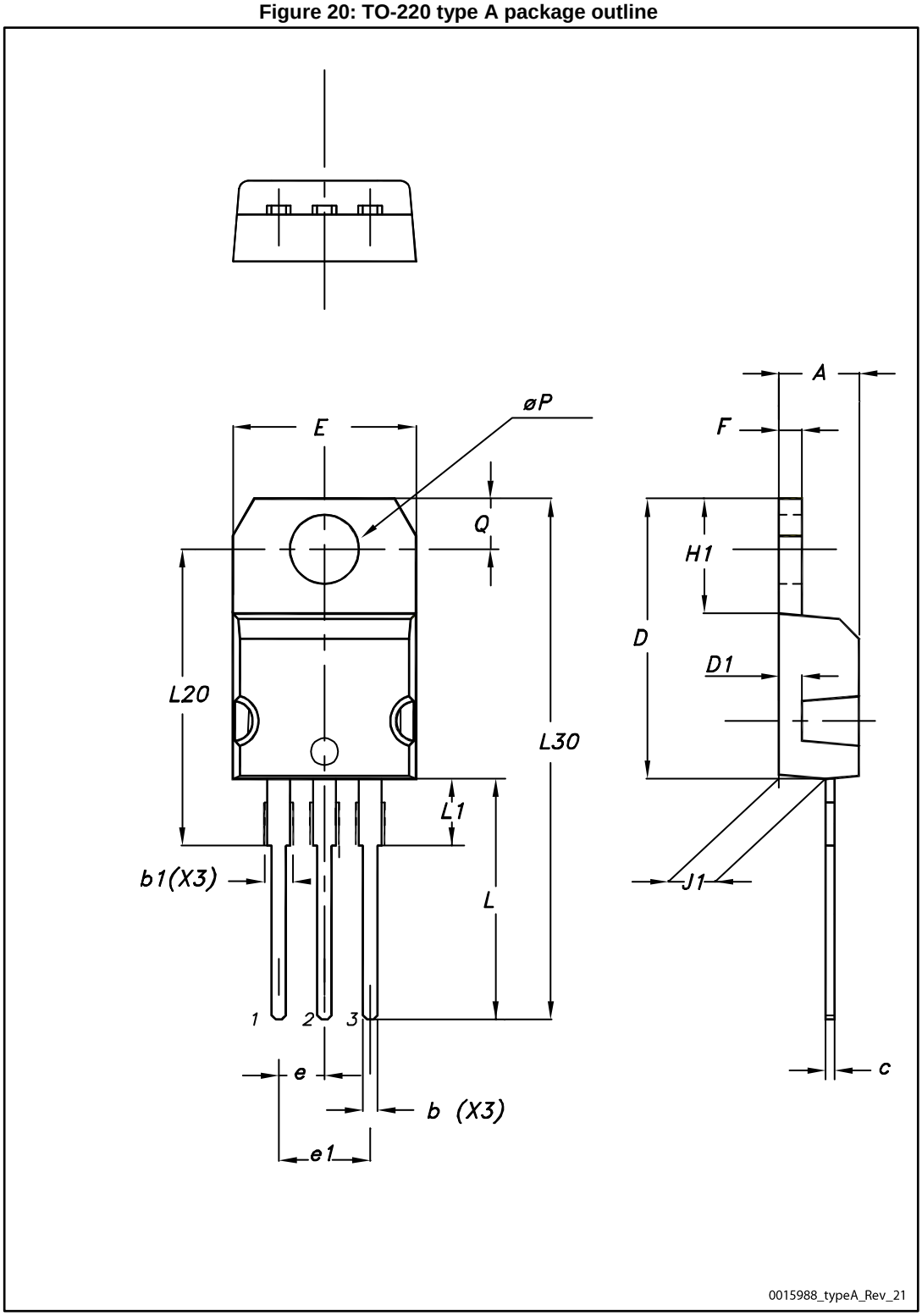


Table 10: TO-220 type A mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.40		4.60
b	0.61		0.88
b1	1.14		1.55
c	0.48		0.70
D	15.25		15.75
D1		1.27	
E	10.00		10.40
e	2.40		2.70
e1	4.95		5.15
F	1.23		1.32
H1	6.20		6.60
J1	2.40		2.72
L	13.00		14.00
L1	3.50		3.93
L20		16.40	
L30		28.90	
øP	3.75		3.85
Q	2.65		2.95

5 Revision history

Table 11: Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
02-Nov-2016	1	First release.

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