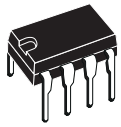
ST490A

LOW POWER HIGH SPEED RS-485/RS-422 TRANSCEIVER

- LOW SUPPLY CURRENT: 5mA MAX
- -7 TO 12 COMMON MODE INPUT VOLTAGE RANGE
- 70mV TYPICAL INPUT HYSTERESIS
- DESIGNED FOR 25Mbps OPERATION
- OPERATE FROM SINGLE 5 SUPPLY
- ±4kV ESD PROTECTION
- CURRENT LIMITING AND THERMAL SHUTDOWN FOR DRIVER OVERLOAD PROTECTION



DIP

SOP

DESCRIPTION

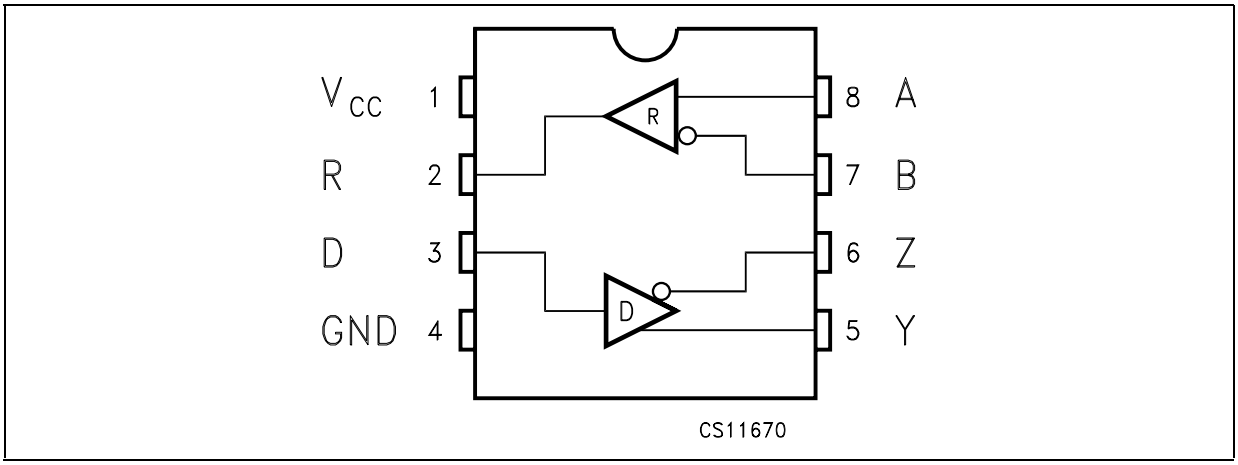
The ST490A is a low power transceiver for RS-485 and RS-422 communications. The device contains one driver and one receiver in full duplex configuration. The ST490A draws 5mA (typ.) of supply current when unloaded or fully loaded with disabled drivers. It operates from a single 5V supply.

Driver is short-circuit current limited and is protected against excessive power dissipation by thermal shutdown circuitry that place the driver outputs into a high-impedance state. The receiver input has a fail-safe feature that guarantees a logic high output if both inputs are open circuit.

ORDERING CODES

Type	Temperature Range	Package	Comments
ST490ACN	0 to 70 °C	DIP-8	50parts per tube / 40tube per box
ST490ABN	-40 to 85 °C	DIP-8	50parts per tube / 40tube per box
ST490ACD	0 to 70 °C	SO-8 (Tube)	100parts per tube / 20tube per box
ST490ABD	-40 to 85 °C	SO-8 (Tube)	100parts per tube / 20tube per box
ST490ACDR	0 to 70 °C	SO-8 (Tape & Reel)	2500 parts per reel
ST490ABDR	-40 to 85 °C	SO-8 (Tape & Reel)	2500 parts per reel

PIN CONFIGURATION



PIN DESCRIPTION

PIN N°	SYMBOL	NAME AND FUNCTION
1	V_{CC}	Supply Voltage
2	RO	Receiver Output.
3	DI	Driver Input.
4	GND	Ground
5	Z	Inverting Driver Output
6	Y	Non-inverting Driver Output
7	B	Inverting Receiver Input
8	A	Non-inverting Receiver Input

TRUTH TABLE (DRIVER)

INPUT	OUTPUTS	
DI	Y	Z
L	L	H
H	H	L

X= Don't Care; Z=High Impedance

TRUTH TABLE (RECEIVER)

DIFFERENTIAL INPUT	OUTPUT
A-B	RO
≥ -0.2V	H
between -0.2V to 0.2V	?
≤ -0.2V	L
OPEN	H

?= Irrelevant; Z=High Impedance

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{CC}	Supply Voltage	7	V
V_{DI}	Driver Input Voltage	-0.5 to 7	V
V_Y, V_Z	Driver Output Voltage	-7.5 to 12.5	V
V_A, V_B	Receiver Input Voltage	-7.5 to 12.5	V
V_{RO}	Receiver Output Voltage	-0.3 to (V_{CC} + 0.3)	V
ESD	Human Boby Model	3.5	KV

Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation under these condition is not implied.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

V_{CC} = 4.5V to 5.5V, T_A = -40 to 85°C, unless otherwise specified. Typical values are referred to T_A = 25°C)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I_{SUPPLY}	No Load Supply Current			2	5	mA
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance			1.8		pF
C_{YZ}	Driver Output Capacitance			1.2		pF
C_{OUT}	Output Capacitance			2.3		pF

TRANSMITTER ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

V_{CC} = 4.5V to 5.5V, T_A = -40 to 85°C, unless otherwise specified. Typical values are referred to T_a = 25°C)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_{OD1}	Differential Drive Output (No load)				V_{CC}	V
V_{OD2}	Differential Drive Output (With Load)	R_L= 54Ω (RS-422) (Figure 1)	1.5	2.6	5	V
V_{OD3}	Differential Drive Output (With Load)	R_L= 100Ω (RS-422) (Figure 1)	2	3		V
ΔV_{OD}	Change in magnitude of Driver Differential Output Voltage for Complementary Output States (Note1)	R_L= 54Ω or 100Ω (Figure 1)		0	0.2	V
V_{OC}	Driver Common Mode Output Voltage	R_L= 54Ω (Figure 1)	1		3	V
ΔV_{OC}	Change in magnitude of Driver Common Mode Output Voltage (Note1)	R_L= 54Ω (Figure 1)		0	0.2	V
I_{OFF}	Power Off Output Current	V_{CC} = 0V V_O=-7V to 12V			± 100	µA
I_{OSD}	Driver Short Circuit Output Current	V_O=-7V to 12V	± 35		± 250	mA
V_{IL}	Input Logic Threshold Low				0.8	V
V_{IH}	Input Logic Threshold High		2			V

RECEIVER ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

V_{CC} = 4.5V to 5.5V, T_A = -40 to 85°C, unless otherwise specified. Typical values are referred to T_a = 25°C)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I_{IN1}	Logic Input Current					± 2.0	µA
I_{IN2}	Input Current (A, B)	other input=0V V_{CC}= 0 or 5.25V	V_{IN}=12V		0.5	1	mA
			V_{IN}=-7V		-0.35	-0.8	mA
V_{TH}	Receiver Differential Threshold Voltage	V_{CM} = -7V to 12V		-0.2		0.2	V
ΔV_{TH}	Receiver Input Hysteresis	V_{CM} = 0V			70		mV
V_{OH}	Receiver Output High Voltage	I_{OUT} = -8mA, V_{ID} = 200mV		3.5	4.7		V
V_{OL}	Receiver Output Low Voltage	I_{OUT} = 8mA, V_{ID} = -200mV			0.2	0.4	V
R_{RIN}	Receiver Input Resistance	V_{CM} = -7V to 12V		12	24		KΩ
I_{OSR}	Receiver Short-Circuit Current	V_O = 0V to V_{CC}		7		95	mA

DRIVER SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

V_{CC} = 4.5V to 5.5V, T_A = -40 to 85°C, unless otherwise specified. Typical values are referred to T_a = 25°C)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
D_R	Maximum Data Rate	Jitter <5%	25	50		Mbps
t_{PLH} t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay Input to Output	R_L= 54Ω C_{L1}=C_{L2}=50pF, (Figure 1)		10	16	ns
t_{SKEW}	Differential Output Delay Skew	R_L= 54Ω C_{L1}=C_{L2}=50pF, (Figure 1)		1	3	ns
t_{TLH} t_{THL}	Rise or Fall Differential Time	R_L= 54Ω C_{L1}=C_{L2}=50pF, (Figure 1)		8	12	ns

RECEIVER SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

V_{CC} = 4.5V to 5.5V, T_A = -40 to 85°C, unless otherwise specified. Typical values are referred to T_a = 25°C)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
t_{PLH} t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay Input to Output	C_L = 15pF (Figures 2,4)		19	30	ns
t_{SKD}	$\|t_{PLH} - t_{PHL}\|$ Receiver Output Skew	C_L = 15pF (Figures 2,4)		1	3	ns
t_{TLH} t_{THL}	Rise or Fall Time	C_L = 15pF (Figures 2,4)		8		ns

TEST CIRCUITS AND TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Figure 1 : Driver DC Test Load

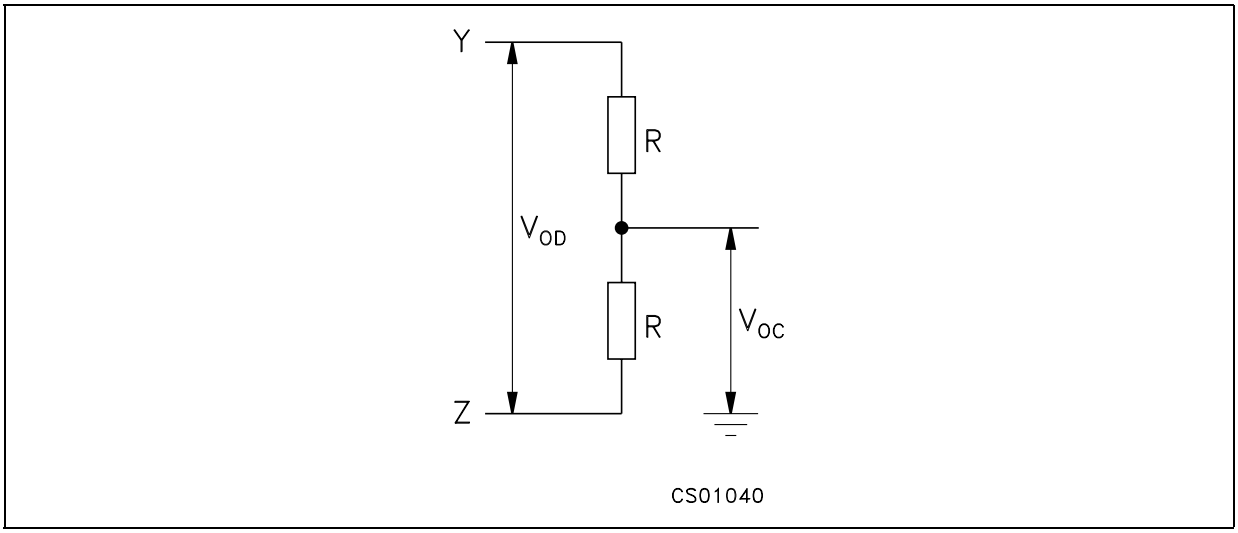


Figure 2 : Driver/Receiver Timing Test Circuit

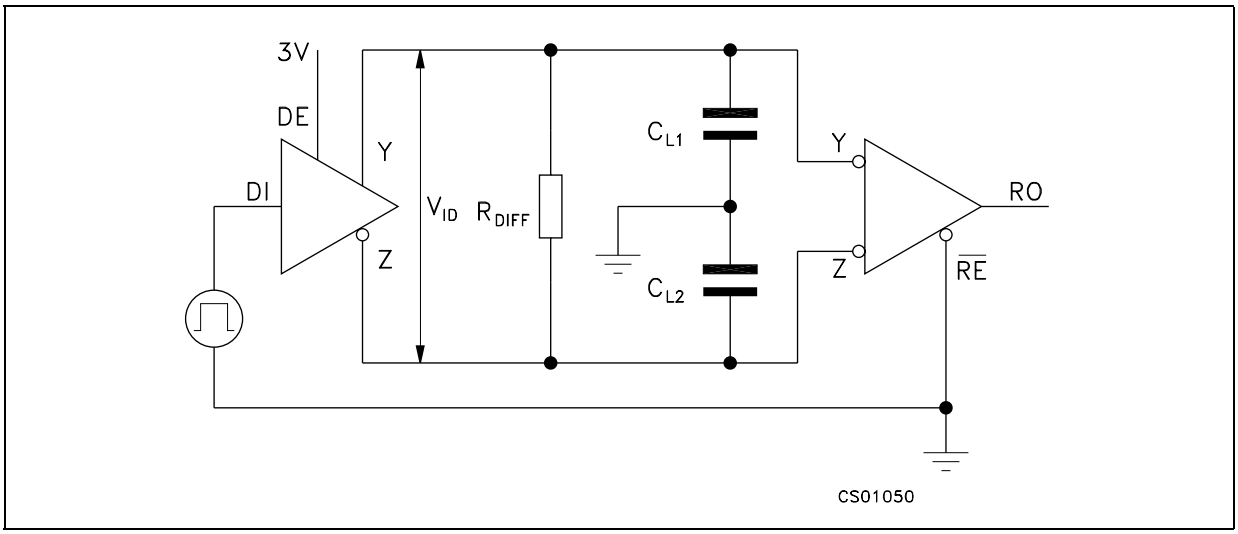


Figure 3 : Driver Propagation Delay

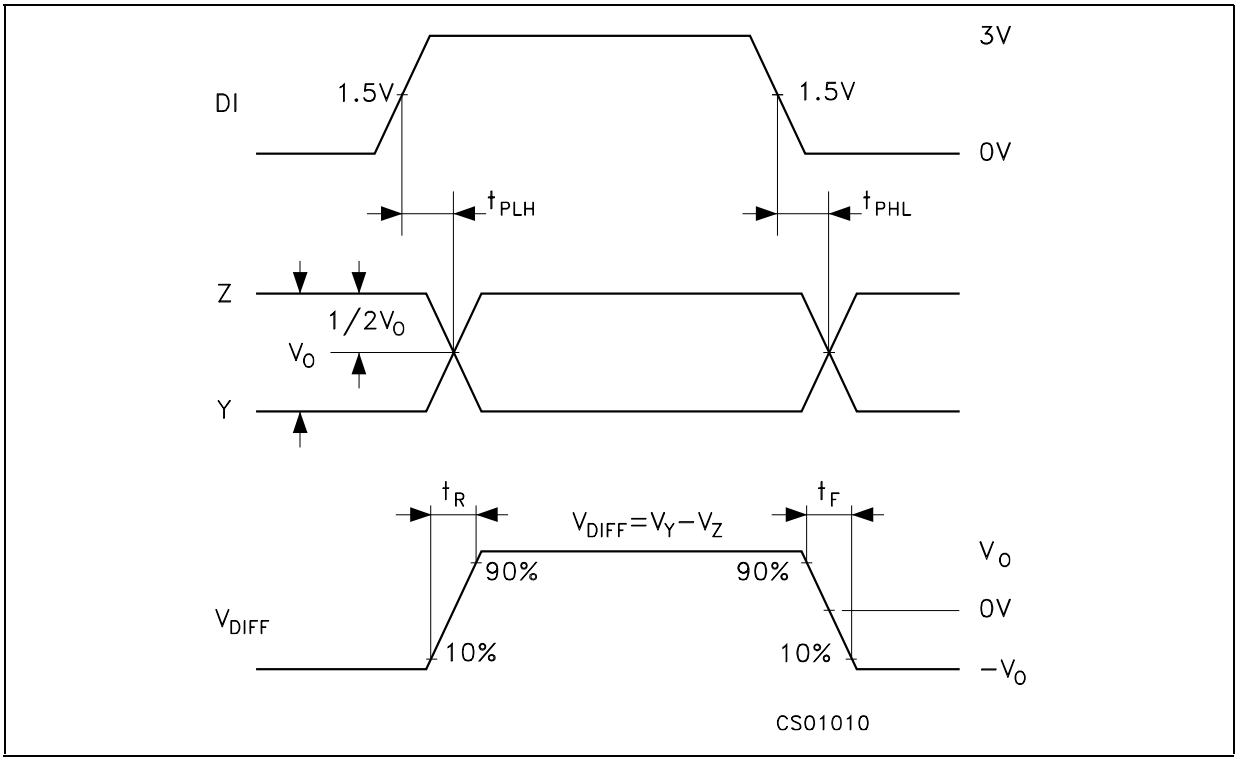


Figure 4 : Receiver Propagation Delay

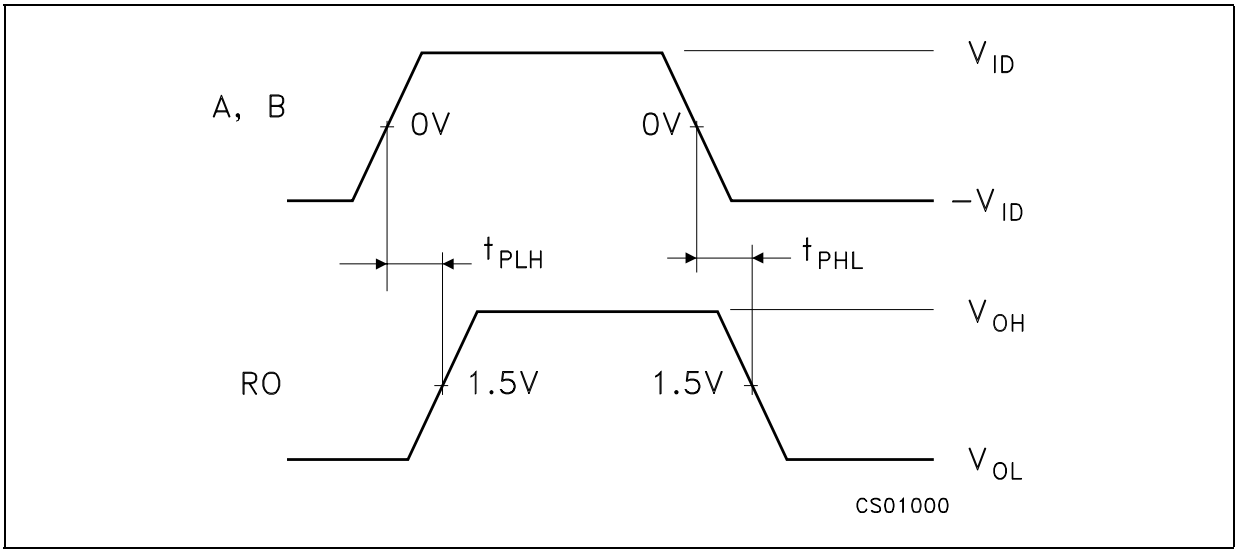


Figure 5 : Receiver Output Current vs Output Voltage (Output Low)

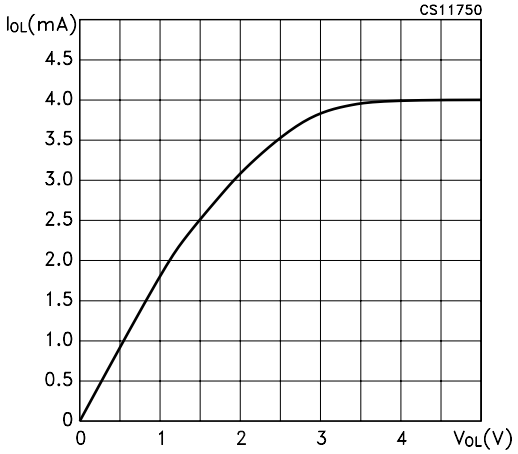


Figure 6 : Receiver Output Current vs Output Voltage (Output High)

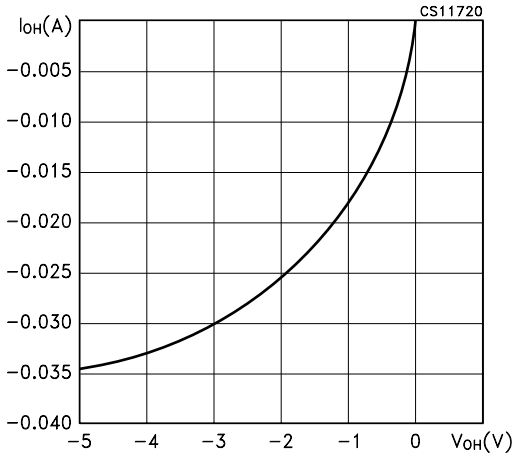


Figure 7 : Driver Diff. Output Voltage vs Common Mode Voltage (Diff. Output Low)

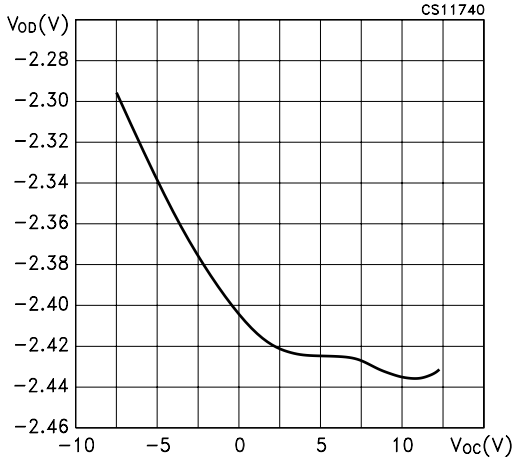


Figure 8 : Driver Diff. Output Voltage vs Common Mode Voltage (Diff. Output High)

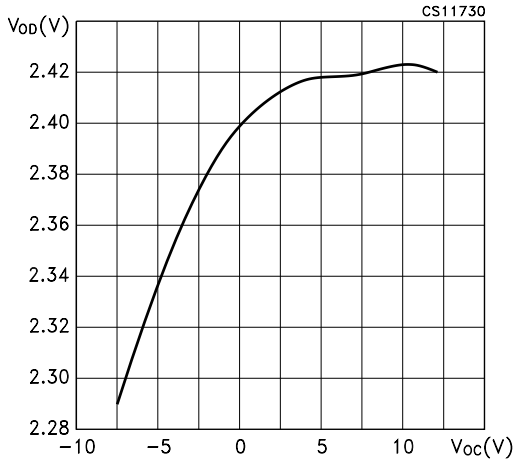


Figure 9 : Driver Short Circuit Current vs Line Voltage (Output High)

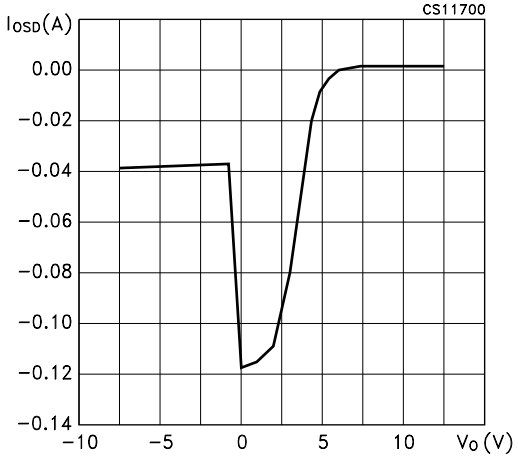


Figure 10 : Driver Short Circuit Current vs. Line Voltage (Output Low)

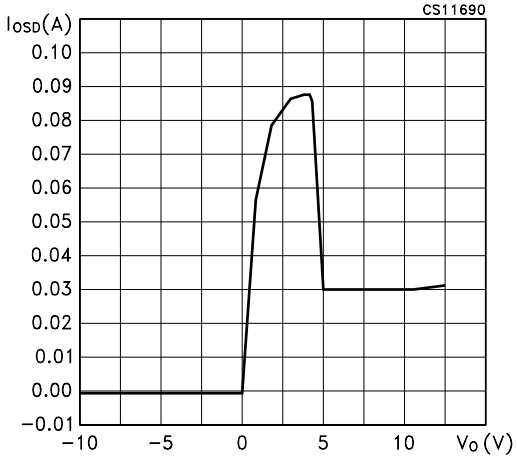
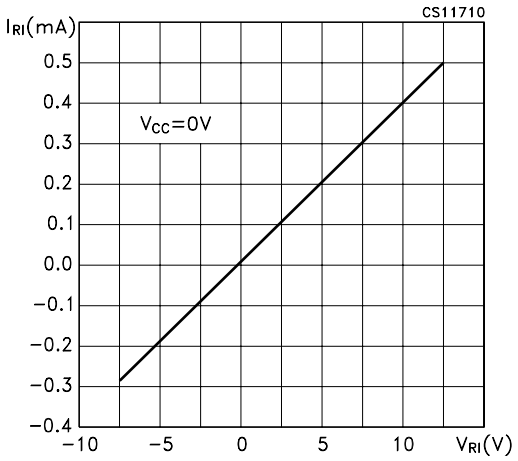
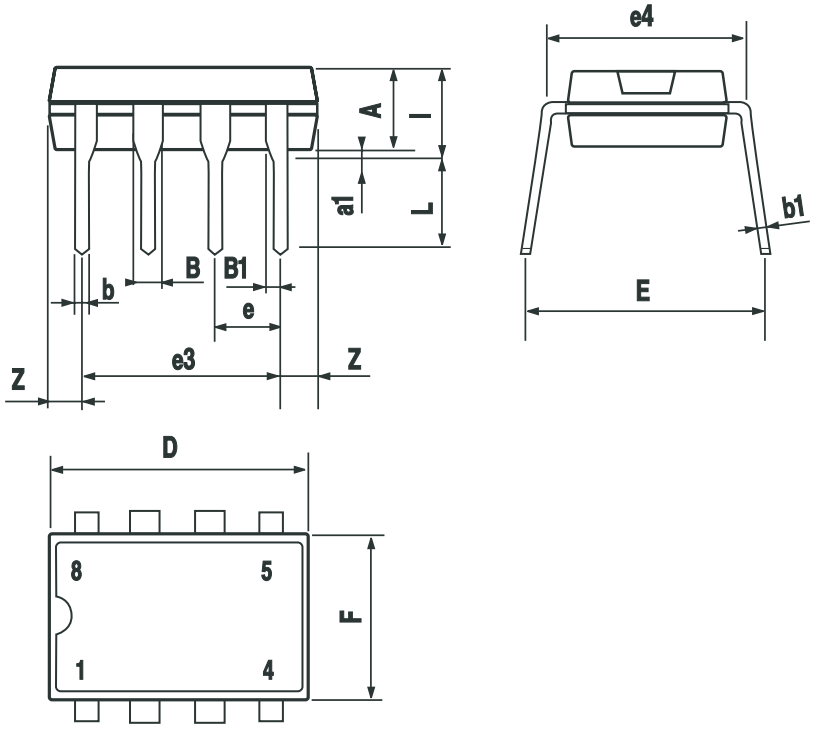


Figure 11 : Receiver Input Current vs Input Voltage



Plastic DIP-8 MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm.			inch		
	MIN.	TYP	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A		3.3			0.130	
a1	0.7			0.028		
B	1.39		1.65	0.055		0.065
B1	0.91		1.04	0.036		0.041
b		0.5			0.020	
b1	0.38		0.5	0.015		0.020
D			9.8			0.386
E		8.8			0.346	
e		2.54			0.100	
e3		7.62			0.300	
e4		7.62			0.300	
F			7.1			0.280
I			4.8			0.189
L		3.3			0.130	
Z	0.44		1.6	0.017		0.063



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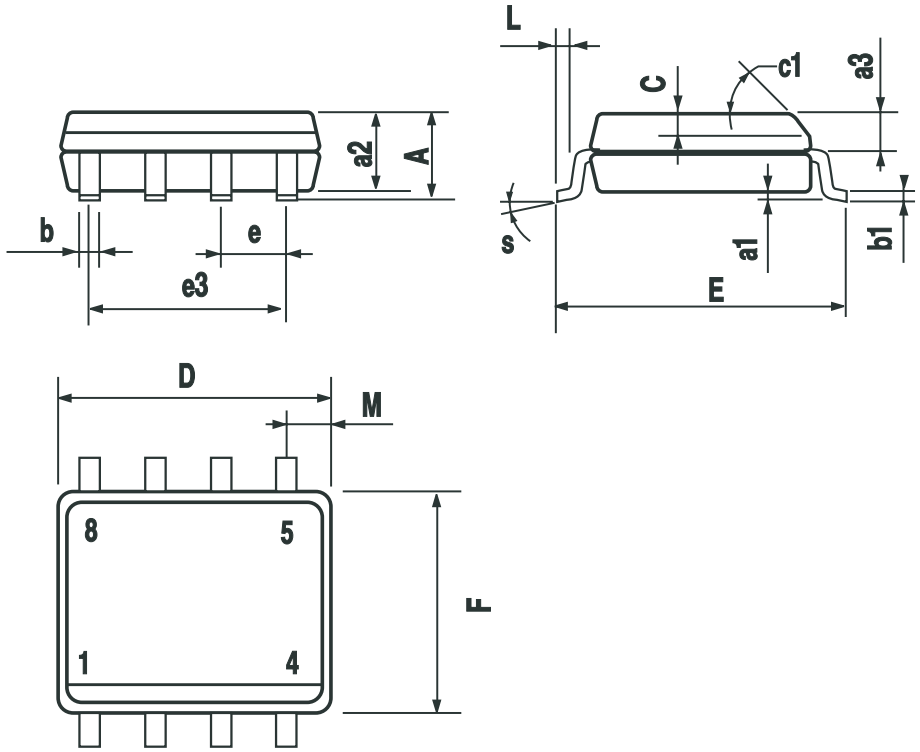
SO-8 MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm.			inch		
	MIN.	TYP	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A			1.75			0.068
a1	0.1		0.25	0.003		0.009
a2			1.65			0.064
a3	0.65		0.85	0.025		0.033
b	0.35		0.48	0.013		0.018
b1	0.19		0.25	0.007		0.010
C	0.25		0.5	0.010		0.019
c1	45° (typ.)					
D	4.8		5.0	0.189		0.196
E	5.8		6.2	0.228		0.244
e		1.27			0.050	
e3		3.81			0.150	
F	3.8		4.0	0.149		0.157
L	0.4		1.27	0.015		0.050
M			0.6			0.023
S	8° (max.)					



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